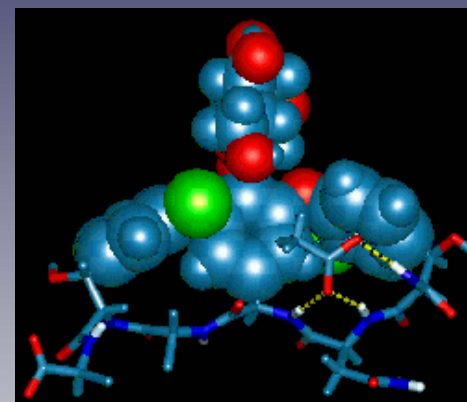


Cyberinfrastructure and Molecular Structure Determination

Russ Miller

State University of New York at Buffalo

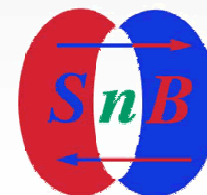
Hauptman-Woodward Med Res Inst



NSF, NIH, DOE, NIMA, NYS, HP



Advanced
Center for Computational Research
Data
Center



Academia in the 21st Century

- **Embrace digital data-driven society**
- **Empower students to compete in knowledge-based economy**
- **Support HPC infrastructure, research, and applications**
- **Support education, outreach, and training**
- **Deliver *high-end cyberinfrastructure* to enable efficient**
 - **Collection of data**
 - **Management/Organization of data**
 - **Distribution of data**
 - **Analysis of data**
 - **Visualization of data**

Organization of CSNY

(Cyberinstitute of SUNY-Buffalo)

CSNY

HPC (CCR)

- Computing
- Data
- Visualization
- Networking

CSE

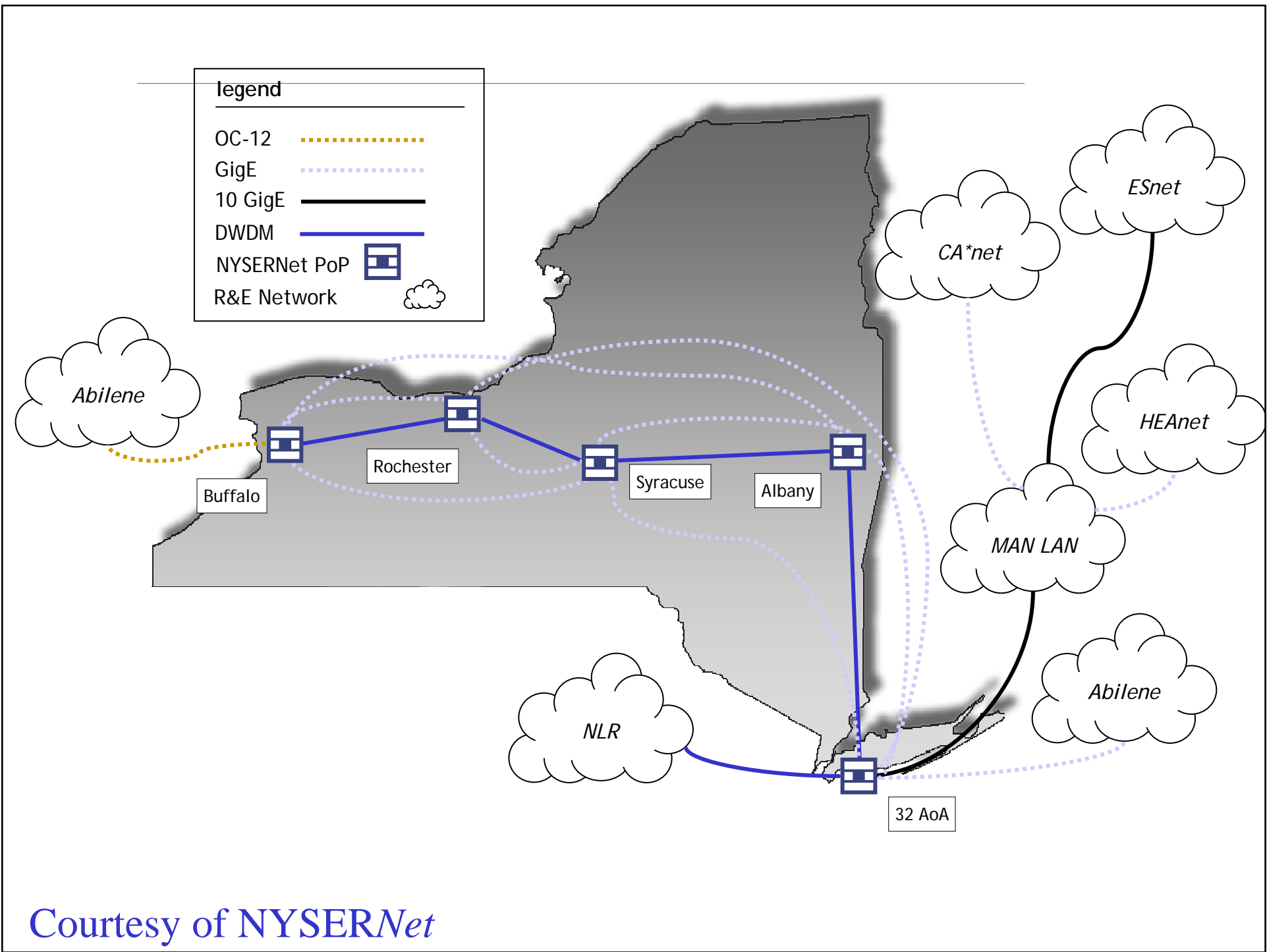
- MultiScale
- Sciences
- Engineering
- Life Sciences
- Media

CI

- Scheduling
- Monitoring
- Virtual Reality

Enabling

- Programmers
- GUI Design
- Integration



Courtesy of NYSErNet

Center for Computational Research

- **Dell Linux Cluster (10TF peak)**
 - ❑ 1600 Xeon EM64T Processors (3.2 GHz)
 - ❑ 2 TB RAM; 65 TB Disk
 - ❑ Myrinet / Force10
 - ❑ 30 TB EMC SAN
- **Dell Linux Cluster (3TF peak)**
 - ❑ 600 P4 Processors (2.4 GHz)
 - ❑ 600 GB RAM; 40 TB Disk; Myrinet
- **SGI Altix3700 (0.4TF peak)**
 - ❑ 64 Processors (1.3GHz ITF2)
 - ❑ 256 GB RAM
 - ❑ 2.5 TB Disk
- **BioACE: Bioinformatics System**
 - ❑ Sun V880 (3), Sun 6800
 - ❑ Sun 280R (2), Intel PIIIs
 - ❑ Sun 3960: 7 TB Disk Storage
- **EMC SAN**
 - ❑ 35 TB Disk, 190 TB Tape
- **Founding Director**
 - ❑ 1998-2006
 - ❑ Peak of ~25 TF
 - ❑ Peak of ~600 TB Storage
 - ❑ Peak of 20/30 Staff
 - ❑ ROI: \$7M → ~\$300M @ UB
 - ❑ ROI: ~\$500M to WNY

CCR Visualization Resources

■ Tiled-Display Wall

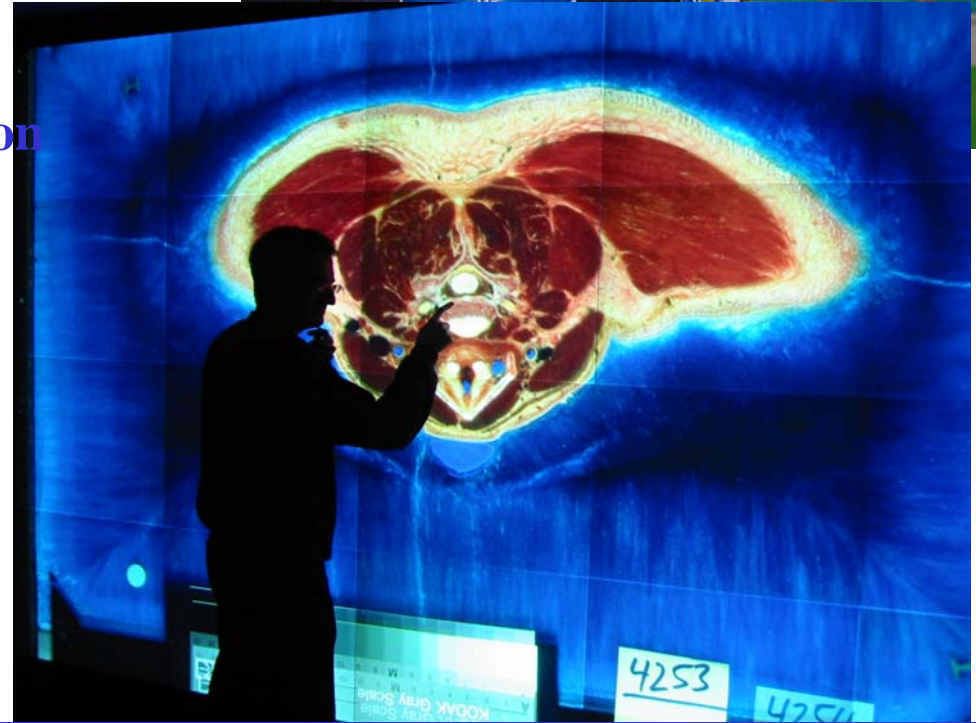
- ❑ 20 NEC projectors: 15.7M pixels
- ❑ Screen is 11'×7'
- ❑ Dell PCs with Myrinet2000

■ Access Grid Nodes (2)

- ❑ Group-to-Group Communication
- ❑ Commodity components

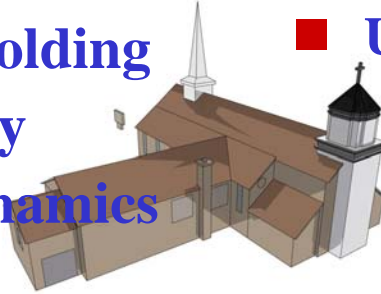
■ 3D Passive Stereo Display

- ❑ VisDuo ceiling mounted system



CCR Research & Projects

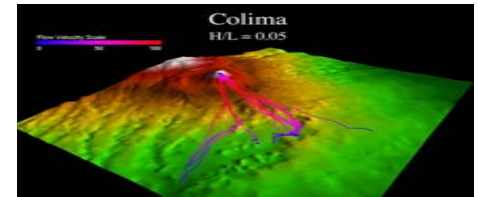
- Archaeology
- Bioinformatics/Protein Folding
- Computational Chemistry
- Computational Fluid Dynamics
- Data Mining/Database
- Earthquake Engineering
- Environ Modeling & Simulation
- Grid Computing
- Molecular Structure Determination
- Physics



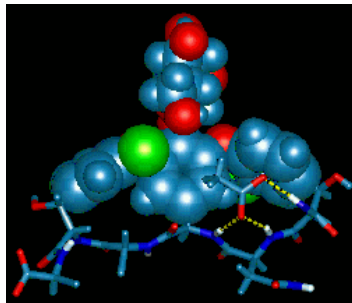
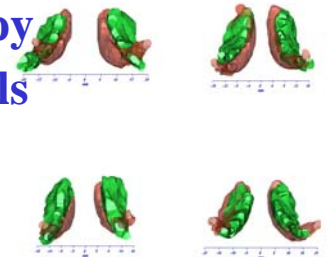
- Videos: MTV
- Urban Simulation and Viz
 - StreetScenes
 - I-90 Toll Barrier
 - Medical Campus
 - Peace Bridge



- Accident Reconstruction
- Scientific Viz



- Dental
- Surgery
- MRI/CT Scan
- Confocal Microscopy
- Crystallization Wells
- Collaboratories



Real-Time Visualization

StreetScenes: Real-Time 3D Traffic Simulation

- **Accurate local landmarks: Bridges, Street Signs, Business, Homes**
- **Can be viewed from driver's perspective**
- **Real-Time Navigation**
- **Works with**
 - **Corsim**
 - **Synchro**
- **Generate AVI & MOV**
- **Multiple Simultaneous**
 - **Traffic Loads**
 - **Simulation**
 - **Varying POV**



Animation & Simulation

Rendered Scenes

Williamsville Toll Barrier Improvement Project



Initial Photo Match incorporating real and computer-generated components

Peace Bridge Visualization: Animation & Simulation

■ Proposed Options

- Relocate US plaza
- Build a 3-lane companion span & rehab existing bridge



PHOTO AND STORY BY BRUCE JACKSON

MTV

IBC Digital & CCR

Song: I'm OK (I Promise)

Band: Chemical Romance

Gaming Environment: Death Jr.



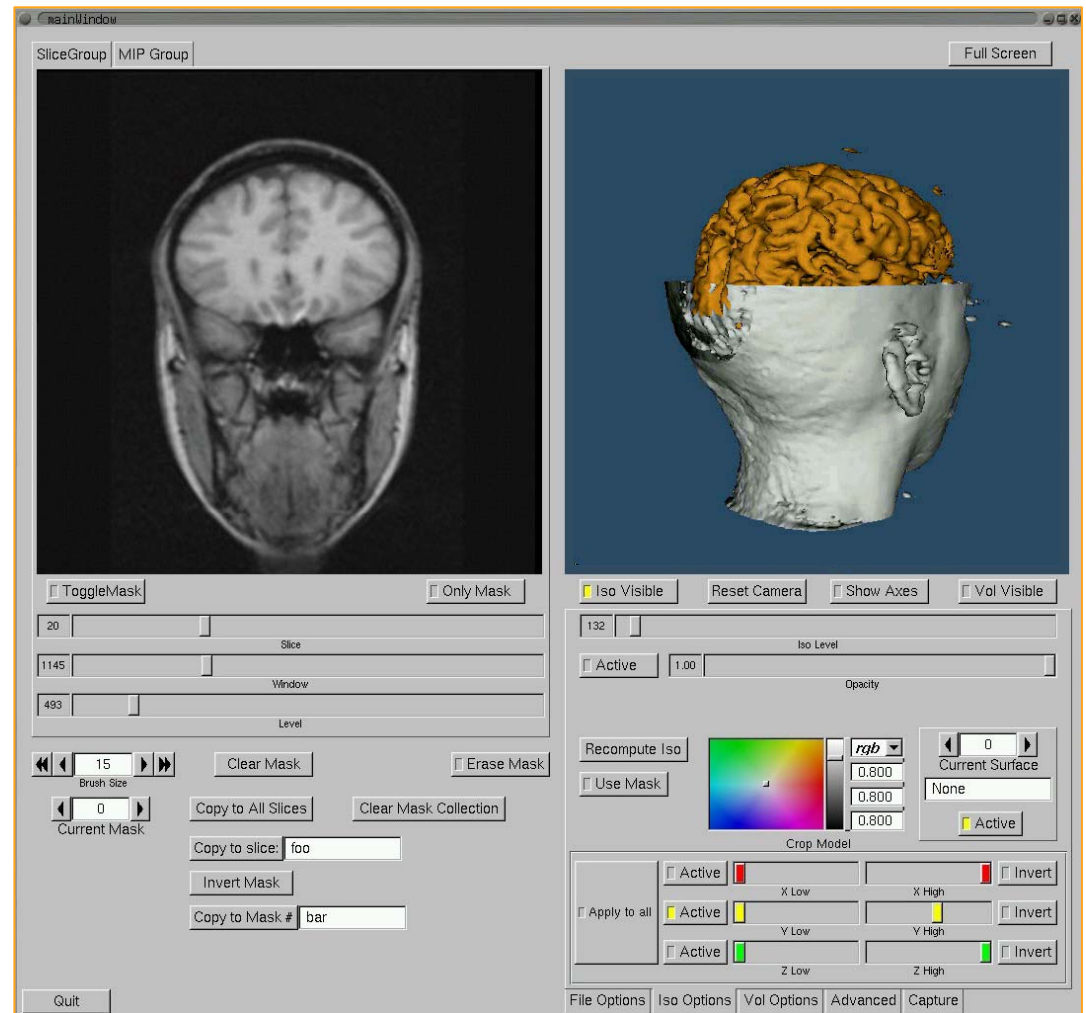
Scientific Visualization

Multiple Sclerosis Project

- **Collaboration with Buffalo Neuroimaging Analysis Center (BNAC)**

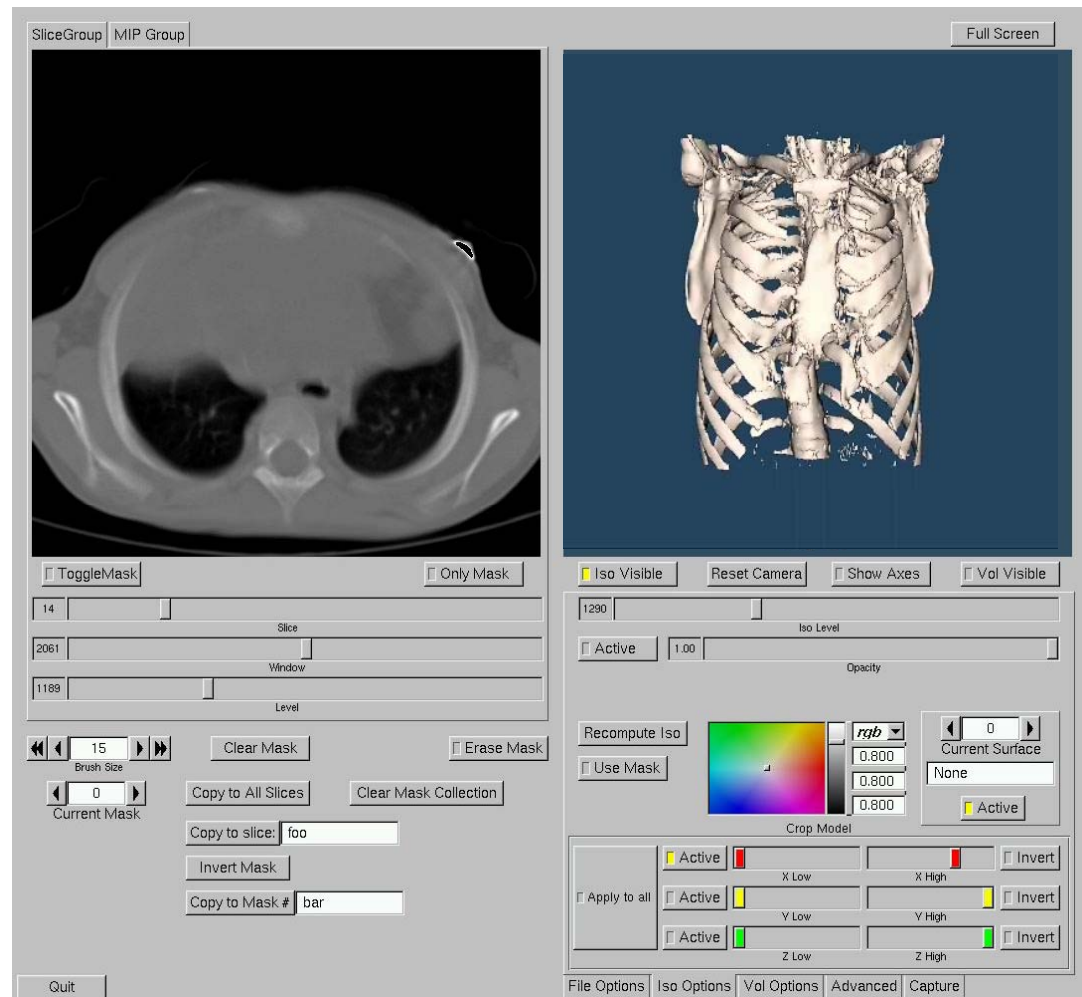
- **Developers of Avonex, drug of choice for treatment of MS**

- **MS Project examines patients and compares scans to healthy volunteers**



3D Medical Visualization App

- Collaboration with Children's Hospital
 - Leading miniature access surgery center
- Application reads data output from a CT Scan
- Visualize multiple surfaces and volumes
- Export images, movies or CAD representation of model



Science & Engineering

Groundwater Flow Modeling

- Regional-scale modeling of groundwater flow and contaminant transport (Great Lakes Region)

- Ability to include all hydrogeologic features as independent objects

- Current work is based on *Analytic Element Method*

- Key features:

- High precision

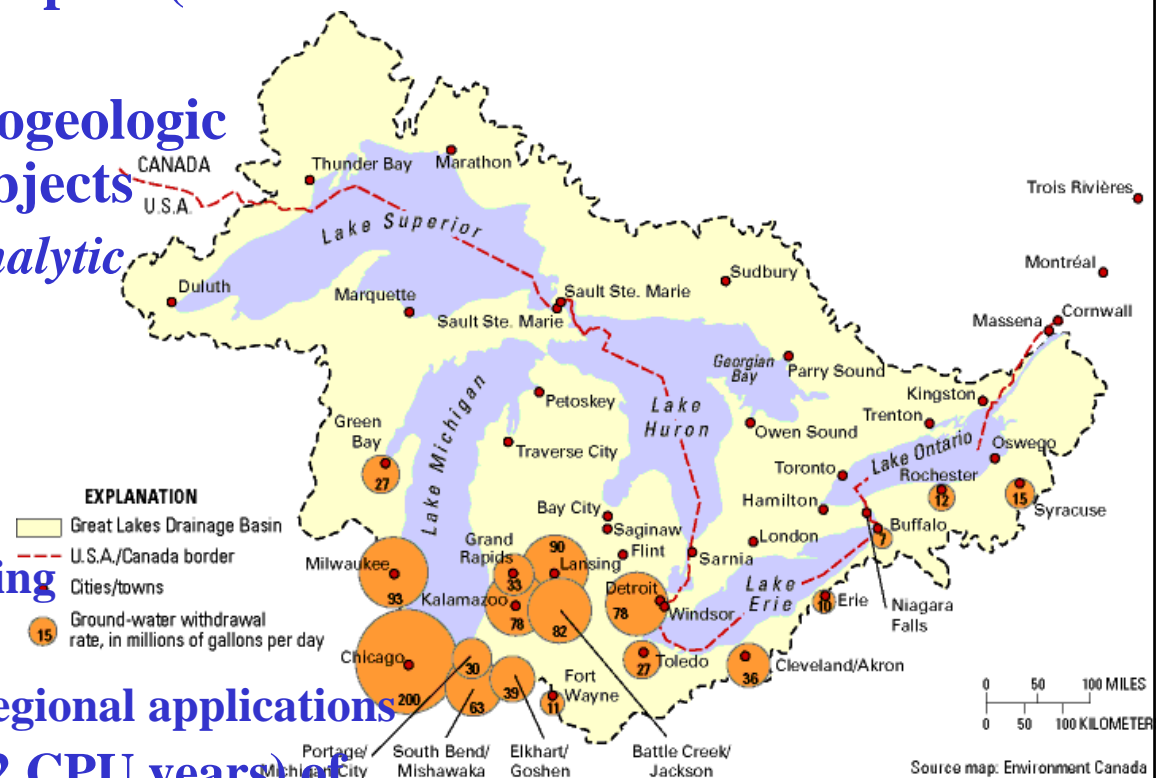
- Highly parallel

- Object-oriented programming

- Intelligent user interface

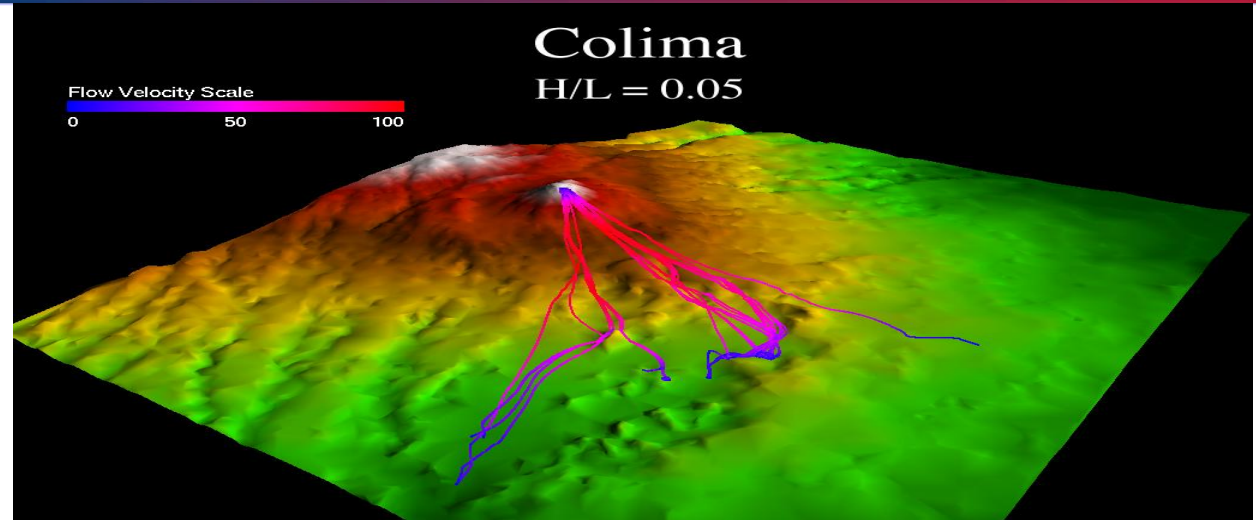
- GIS facilitates large-scale regional applications

- Utilized 10,661 CPU days (32 CPU years) of computing in past year on CCR's commodity clusters



Geophysical Mass Flow Modeling

- Modeling of Volcanic Flows, Mud flows (flash flooding), and Avalanches
- Integrate information from several sources
 - Simulation results
 - Remote sensing
 - GIS data
- Develop realistic 3D models of mass flows
- Present information at appropriate level



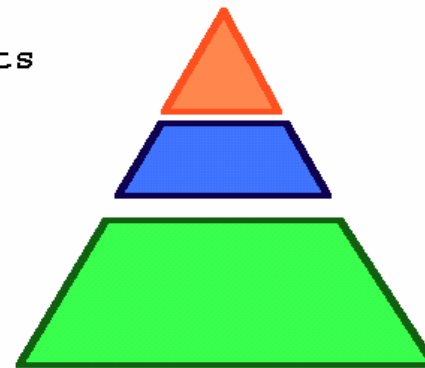
S
C
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I
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Scientists

Hazard
Managers

Public



High End Simulation
and Visualization

Remote Real time
visualization server

Web Servers

Web based
visualization

Shake-and-Bake

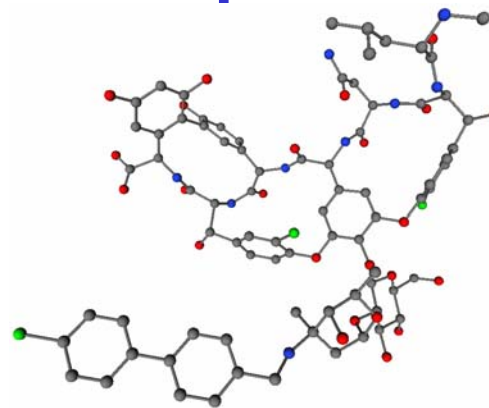
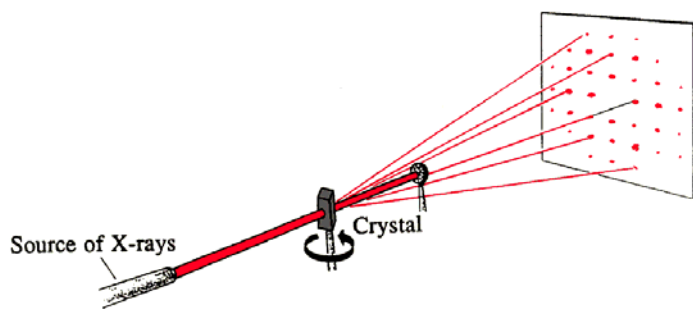
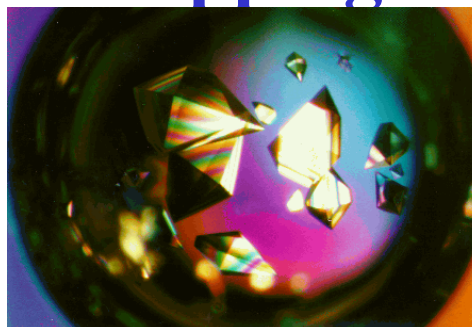
**Molecular Structure Determination
from X-Ray Crystallographic Data**

X-Ray Crystallography

- **Objective: Provide a 3-D mapping of the atoms in a crystal.**

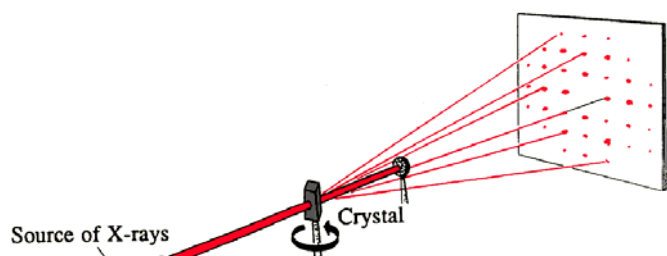
- **Procedure:**

1. **Isolate a single crystal.**
2. **Perform the X-Ray diffraction experiment.**



3. **Determine molecular structure that agrees with diffraction data.**

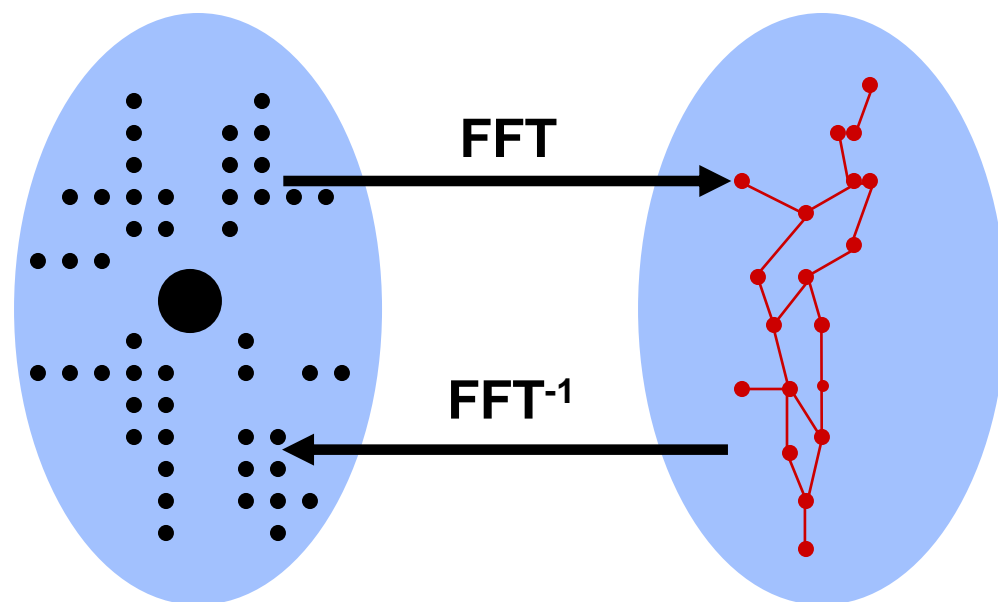
X-Ray Data & Corresponding Molecular Structure



- Experiment yields reflections and associated intensities.
- Underlying atomic arrangement is related to the reflections by a 3-D Fourier transform.
- *Phase angles are lost in experiment.*
- *Phase Problem: Determine the set of phases corresponding to the reflections.*

Reciprocal or
“Phase” Space

Real Space

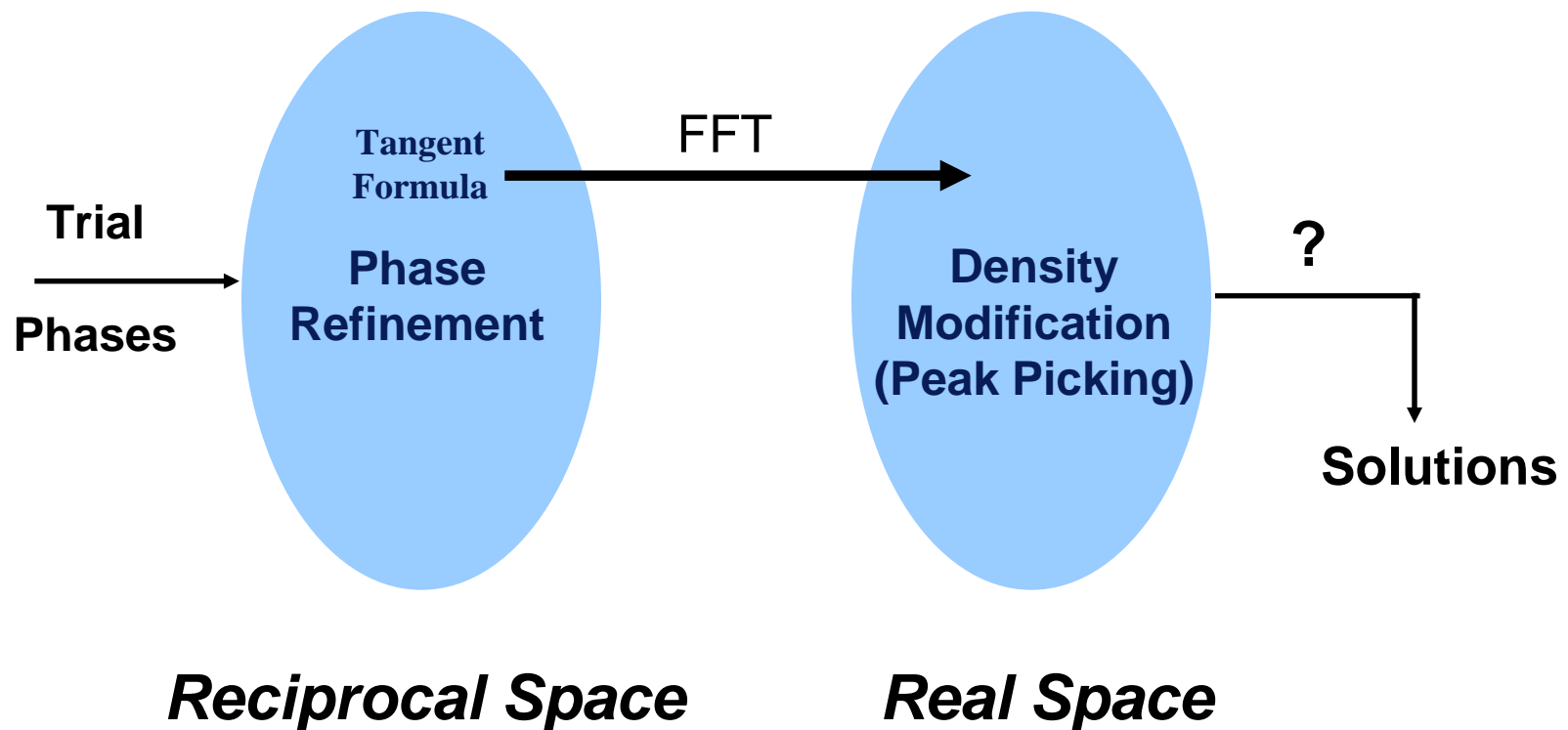


X-Ray Data

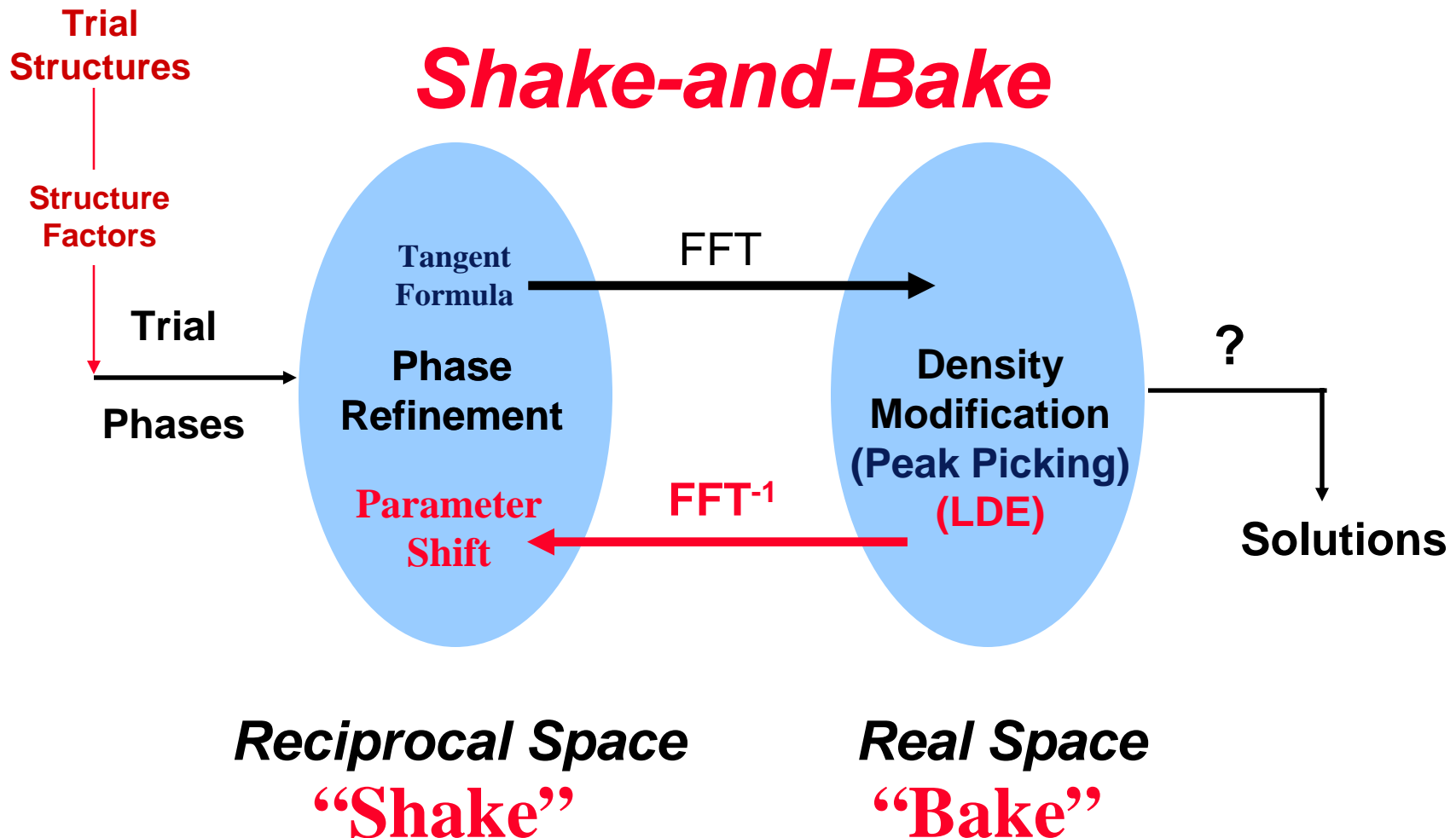
Molecular
Structure



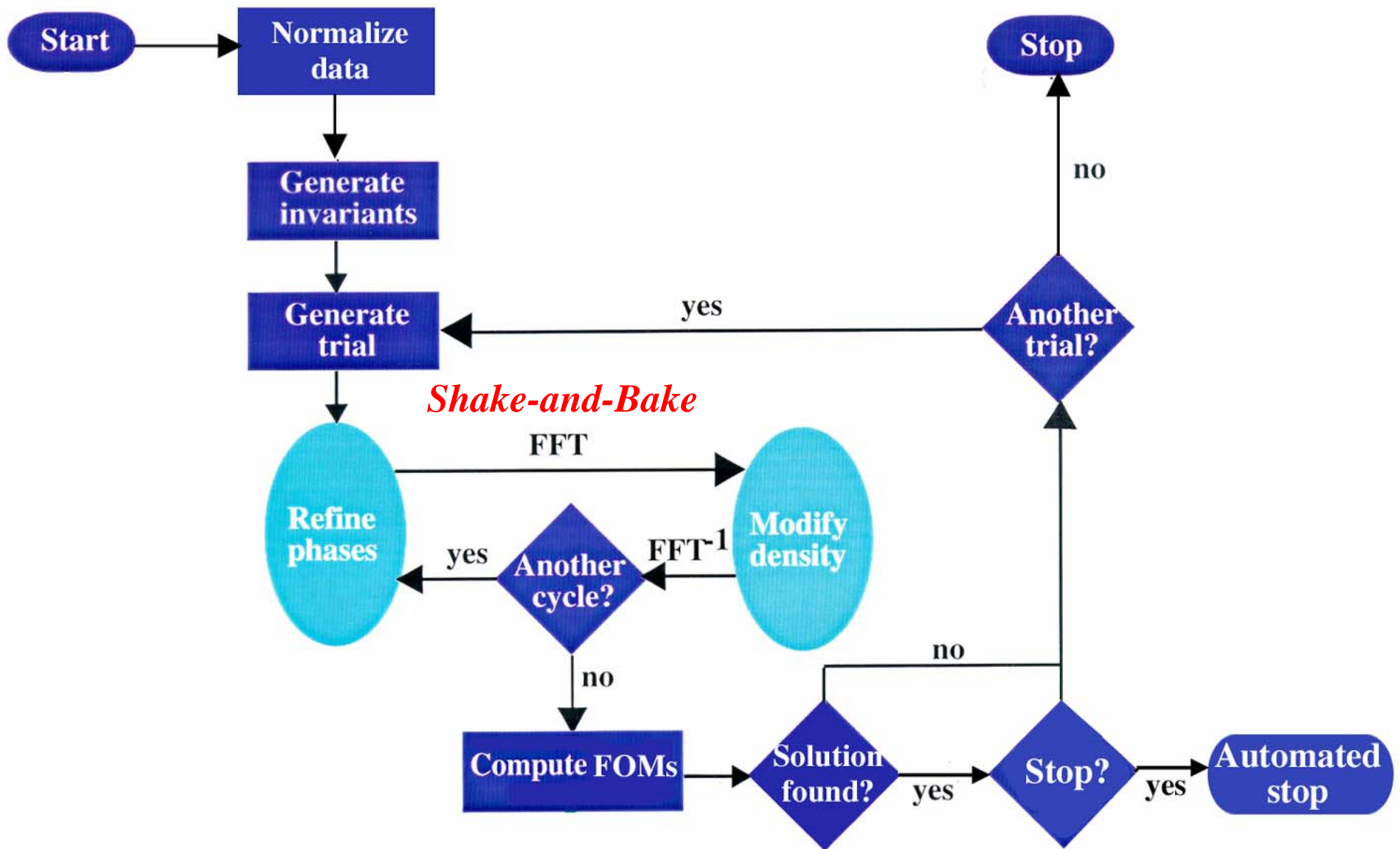
Conventional Direct Methods



Shake-and-Bake Method: Dual-Space Refinement



A Direct Methods Flowchart



Useful Relationships for Multiple Trial Phasing

Tangent
Formula

$$\tan \phi_H = \frac{-\sum_K |E_K E_{-H-K}| \sin(\phi_K + \phi_{-H-K})}{\sum_K |E_K E_{-H-K}| \cos(\phi_K + \phi_{-H-K})}$$

Parameter Shift
Optimization

$$R(\phi) = \frac{1}{\sum_{H,K} W_{HK}} \sum_{H,K} W_{HK} \left(\cos \Phi_{HK} - \frac{I_1(W_{HK})}{I_0(W_{HK})} \right)^2$$

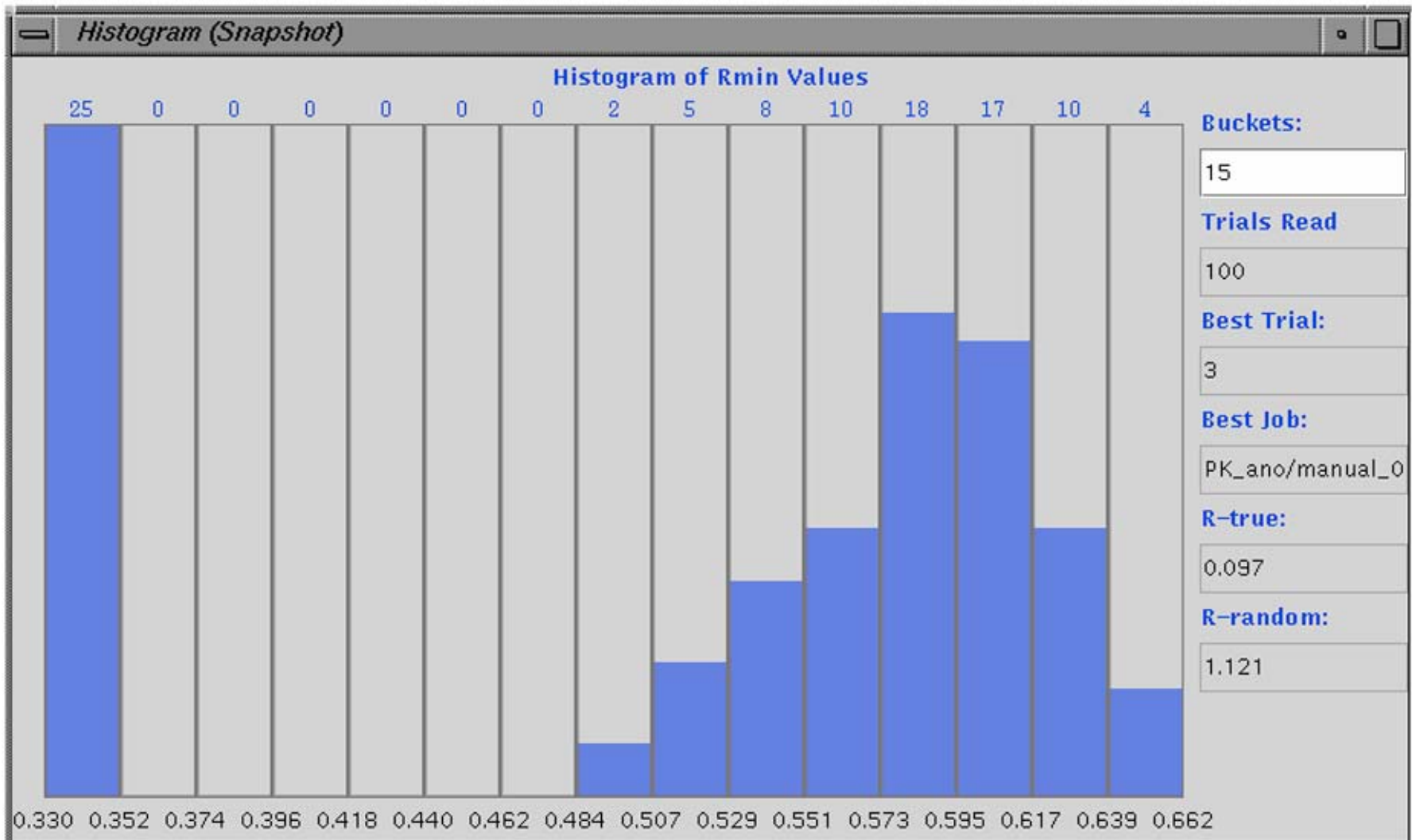
where $|E_H| \propto |F_H|$ normalized in resolution shells

Invariants: $\Phi_{HK} = \phi_H + \phi_K + \phi_{-H-K} \approx 0$

Weights: $W_{HK} = A_{HK} = 2N^{-1/2} |E_H E_K E_{-H-K}|$



Ph8755: SnB Histogram



Phasing and Structure Size

Se-Met with *Shake-and-Bake*?

Se-Met

567 kDa (160 Se)

Multiple Isomorphous Replacement?

Shake-and-Bake

Conventional Direct Methods

Vancomycin

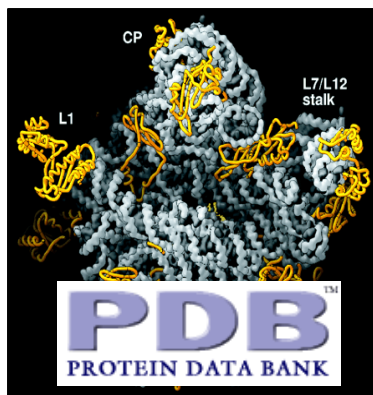
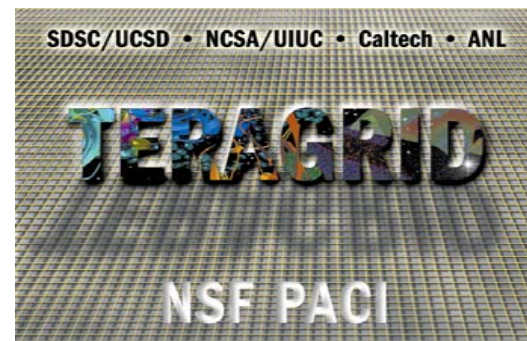
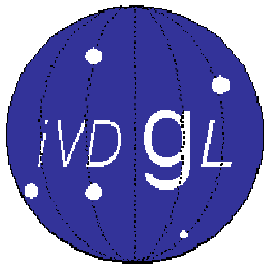


Number of Atoms in Structure



Grid Computing

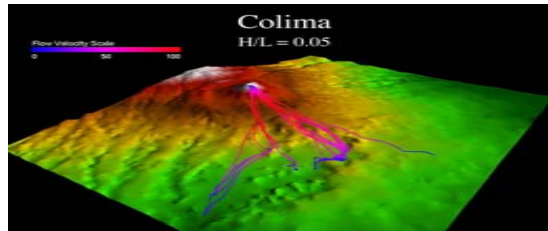
Grid Computing



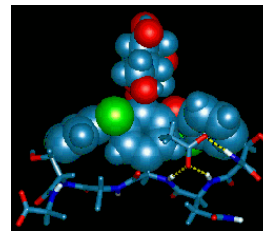
Asia-Pacific Advanced Network

Advanced
Center for Computational Research
Data
Center

Grid Computing Overview



Data Acquisition



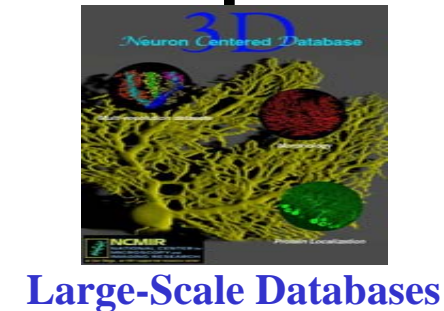
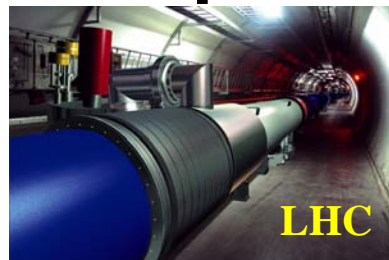
Advanced Visualization



Analysis



Imaging Instruments



- Coordinate Computing Resources, People, Instruments in Dynamic Geographically-Distributed Multi-Institutional Environment
- Treat Computing Resources like Commodities
 - ❑ Compute cycles, data storage, instruments
 - ❑ Human communication environments
- No Central Control; No Trust

ACDC-Grid Collaborations I

- **High-Performance Networking Infrastructure**
- **Grid3+ Collaboration**
- **iVDGL Member**
 - Only External Member
- **Open Science Grid**
 - Organizational Committee
 - Blueprint Committee
 - Security Working Group
 - Data Working Group
 - GRASE VO
- **Grid-Lite: Campus Grid**
 - HP Labs Collaboration
- **Innovative Laboratory Prototype**
 - Dell Collaboration



ACDC-Grid Collaborations II

■ NYS Grid

- Brookhaven
- Canisius College
- Columbia
- Hauptman-Woodward Inst.
- Niagara University
- NYU
- RIT
- RPI
- SUNY-Albany
- SUNY-Binghamton
- SUNY-Buffalo
- SUNY-Geneseo
- SUNY-Stony Brook
- Syracuse
- Univ of Rochester

■ GRASE VO: Grid Resources for Advanced Science and Engineering Virtual Organization

- (Non-Physics Research)
- Structural Biology
- Groundwater Modeling
- Earthquake Engineering
- Computational Chemistry
- GIS/BioHazards



ACDC-Grid Cyber-Infrastructure

■ Integrated Data Grid

- Automated Data File Migration based on profiling users.

■ Lightweight Grid Monitor (Dashboard)

■ Predictive Scheduler

- Define quality of service estimates of job completion, by better estimating job runtimes by profiling users.

■ Dynamic Resource Allocation

- Develop automated procedures for dynamic computational resource allocation.

■ High-Performance Grid-Enabled Data Repositories

- Develop automated procedures for dynamic data repository creation and deletion.

ACDC-Grid Data Grid

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "CCR Grid Computing Services: Data Management - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The page header includes the University at Buffalo logo and the text "Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL High Performance Grid Computing".

On the left side, there is a navigation menu with sections: "PORTAL LOGOUT", "User Tools" (with a link to "Manage Account"), "Grid General Info", "Projects", "Resources" (with links for "Computational Grid", "Job Submission", "Job/Queue Status", "Data Grid", "Network Status", "Running/Queued Jobs", "PBS Job History", "Grid Portal Statistics", "Condor Flock Statistics", and "User Information"), and "Education/Outreach" (with links for "Staff Only" and "CCR HOME").

The main content area displays a file tree for the user "rappleye". At the top, there are controls: "VIEW" set to "Group", "GROUP" set to "miller", and "UserList" set to "rappleye". The file tree shows a hierarchy of folders: KeyMaster, Morpheus, Tank, Agent, Rabbit, Tank, Morpheus, Oracle.m (highlighted with a red square), Neo, Neo, Cypher, Neo, Morpheus, and Oracle. A 3D molecular model is visible in the background of the file tree.

A yellow callout bubble points to the "Oracle.m" file with the text: "Browser view of 'miller' group files published by user 'rappleye'".

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text "Advanced Center for Computational Research Data" and a stylized "GRID" logo.



ACDC-Grid Data Grid Functionality

- **Basic file management functions are accessible via a platform-independent web interface.**
- **User-friendly menus/interface.**
- **File Upload/Download to/from the Data Grid Portal.**
- **Simple Web-based file editor.**
- **Efficient search utility.**
- **Logical display of files (user/ group/ public).**
- **Ability to logically display files based on metadata (file name, size, modification date, etc.)**





Predictive Scheduler

- **Build profiles based on statistical analysis of logs of past jobs**
 - Per User/Group
 - Per Resource
- **Use these profiles to predict runtimes of new jobs**
- **Make use of these predictions to determine**
 - Resources to be utilized
 - Availability of Backfill

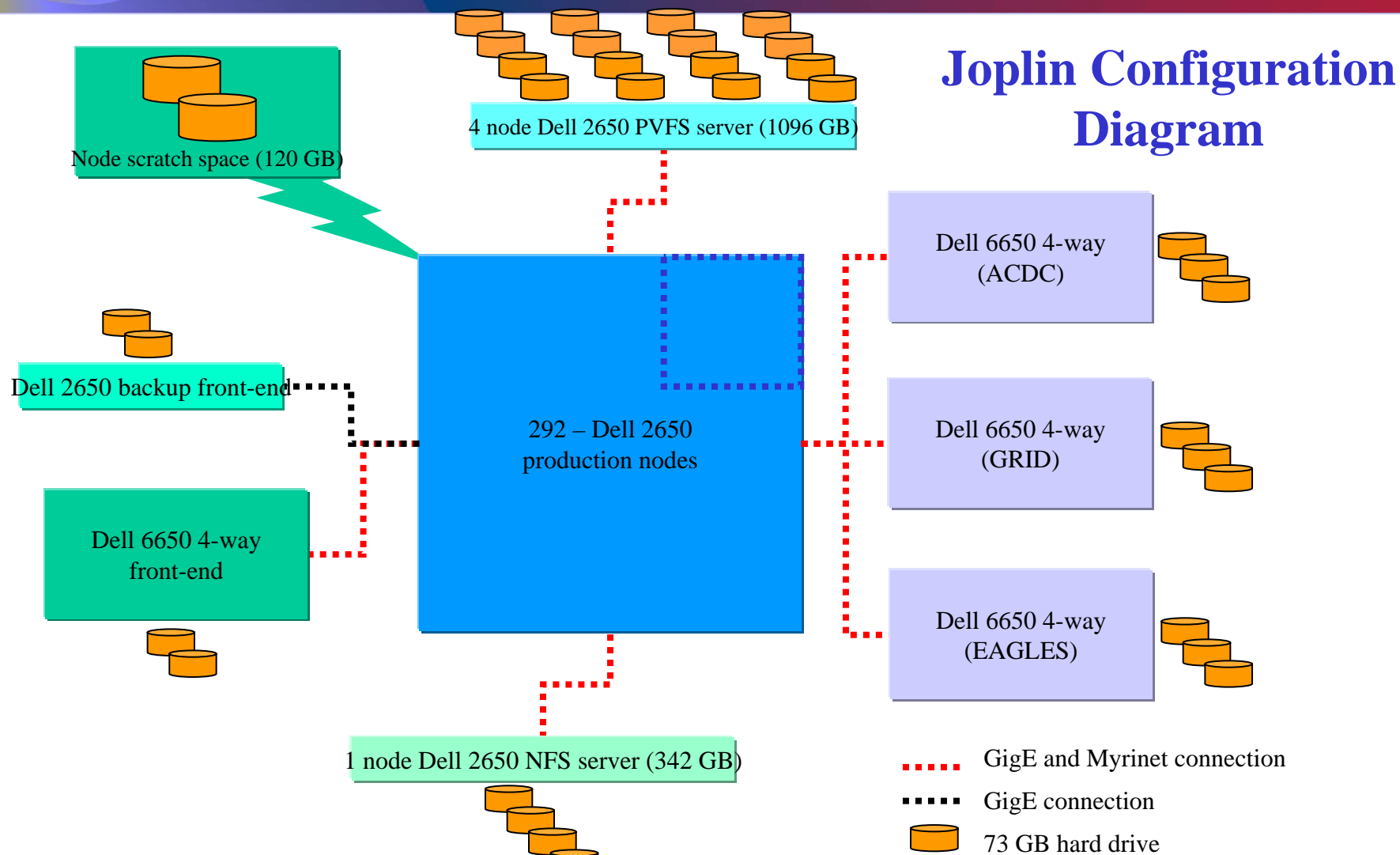


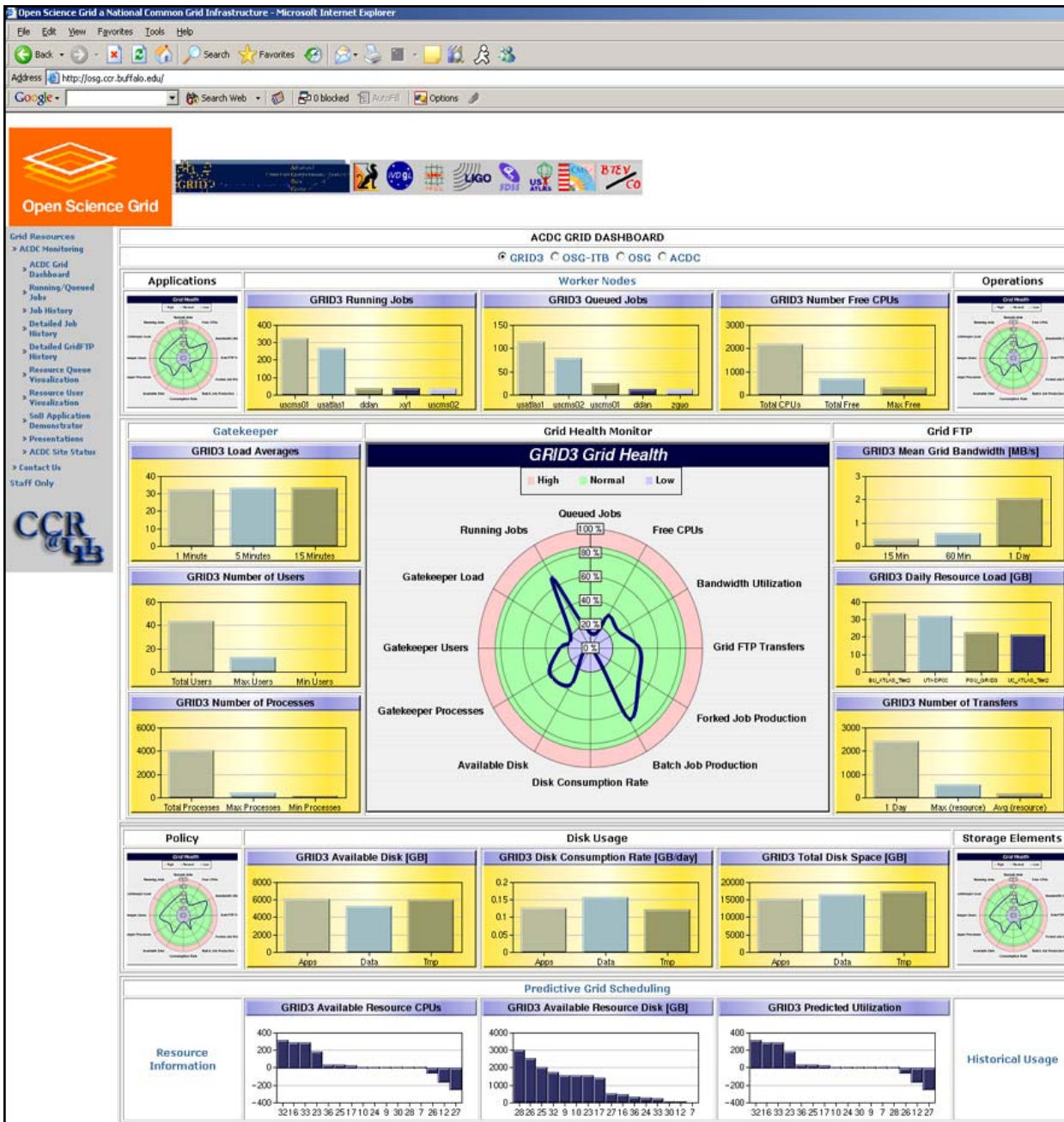
ACDC-Grid Dynamic Resource Allocation at SC03 with Grid3

- **Small number (40) of CPUs were dedicated at night**
- **An additional 400 CPUs were dynamically allocated during the day**
- **No human intervention was required**
- **Grid applications were able to utilize the resources and surpassed the Grid3 goals**



ACDC-Grid Dynamic Resource Allocation





ACDC-Grid Monitoring: The ACDC-Grid DASHBOARD

ACDC-Grid Administration

The screenshot displays the CCR Grid Administration web portal in Microsoft Internet Explorer. The main header identifies the Center for Computational Research (CCR) at the University at Buffalo, The State University of New York, as the GRID PORTAL for High Performance Grid Computing.

The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Grid Site Administration:**
 - Users:** Groups, Portal Event Log, Database Job List.
 - Organizations:** (add, edit, delete)
 - Resources:** (view, refresh, ping, delete, create host certificate)
 - Globus Administration:** Reports (machine usage, user access to machines, etc.)
- Create New Database Job:** A form for creating a new database job. The instructions state: "Create a new database job that can be run by the portal. Job scripts must reside in `/home/griddev/www/jobscripts` prior to creating the database job entry."
 - Job Name:** [Text Input]
 - Full Path To Script:** [Text Input]
 - Accepts Arguments:** [No] (dropdown)
 - Run Script:** [No] (dropdown)
 - Run As User:** admin (Admin, Admin) (dropdown)
 - Buttons:** Create Job, Reset
- MDS Resource Update Status:** A table showing the current time and a list of resources with their last update times and next update intervals.

Resource	Last Updated	Next Update	Status
crosby.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 09:15:30	2 minutes	OK
fogerty.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:30	2 minutes	OK
joplin.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:15	2 minutes	OK
mama.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:15	2 minutes	OK
nash.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:15	2 minutes	OK
nexus.hwi.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:20	2 minutes	OK
yardbirds.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:13	2 minutes	OK
young.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:27	2 minutes	OK
- Generate Globus grid-mapfile:** A form for generating a Globus grid-mapfile. It includes fields for "Optional include file:" (set to `/home/griddev/www/grid-mapfile.inc`) and "Optional grid-mapfile path:". A checkbox "Do not stage the file to the grid nodes" is present. Buttons for "Generate" and "Reset" are at the bottom.

The left sidebar contains a "PORTAL LOGOUT" menu with options like "User Tools", "Manage Account", "Grid General Info", "Projects", "Resources", "Computational Grid", "Job Submission", "Job/Queue Status", "Data Grid", "Data Grid Statistics", "Network Status", "Running/Queued Jobs", "PBS Job History", "Grid Portal Statistics", "Condor Flock Statistics", "User Information", "Education/Outreach", "Staff Only", and "CCR HOME".



Grid-Enabling Application Templates (GATs)


- **Structural Biology**
 - ❑ *SnB* and *BnP* for Molecular Structure Determination/Phasing
- **Groundwater Modeling**
 - ❑ *Ostrich*: Optimization and Parameter Estimation Tool
 - ❑ *POMGL*: Princeton Ocean Model Great Lakes for Hydrodynamic Circulation
 - ❑ *Split*: Modeling Groundwater Flow with Analytic Element Method
- **Earthquake Engineering**
 - ❑ *EADR*: Evolutionary Aseismic Design and Retrofit; Passive Energy Dissipation System for Designing Earthquake Resilient Structures
- **Computational Chemistry**
 - ❑ *Q-Chem*: Quantum Chemistry Package
- **Geographic Information Systems & BioHazards**
 - ❑ *Titan*: Computational Modeling of Hazardous Geophysical Mass Flows



CCR Grid Computing Services: Advanced Computational Data Center Grid Jobs - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/>


University at Buffalo *The State University of New York*
CCR **Center for Computational Research** **GRID PORTAL**
 High Performance Grid Computing

Advanced Computational Data Center Grid Jobs

Grid Job Submission: This section contains forms for the selection of a grid-enabled application, modification of an application template, grid job definition review and grid job submission.

Grid Job Status: This section contains grid user based specific grid job completion status, grid job current state (COMPLETE, RUNNING, QUEUED, BLOCKED, FAILED, ETC.), detailed information on all running or queued grid jobs and grid-enabled application specific intermediate and post processing grid job graphics, plots and tables.

Expand All Collapse All
PORTAL LOGOUT
User Tools
 » Manage Account
Grid General Info
Projects
Computational Grid
 » Job Submission
 » Job/Queue Status
 » MDS Information
 » Network Status
 » Running/Queued Jobs
 » PBS Job History
 » NYS Grid
 » Conдор Flock Statistics
Data Grid
Education/Outreach
Staff Only
CCR HOME
 Printer Friendly

Advanced
Center for Computational Research
Data
Center

Startup Screen for ACDC-Grid Job Submission ** Development Portal **

Done Internet

Start Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... Center for Computational... CCR Grid Computing S... SnB Screenshots-Grid job sub... 10:04 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

Expand All Collapse All
PORTAL LOGOUT
 User Tools
 » Manage Account
 Grid General Info
 Projects
Computational Grid
 » Job Submission
 » Job/Queue Status
 » MDS Information
 » Network Status
 » Running/Queued Jobs
 » PBS Job History
 » NYS Grid
 » Condor Flock Statistics
 Data Grid
 Education/Outreach
 Staff Only
 CCR HOME
 Printer Friendly

Software → Template → **General Information** → Detailed Information → Job Definition → Review → Execution Scenario

Advanced Computational Data Center Grid Job Submission Instructions

The grid-enabling application templates used on the ACDC-Grid are created from the application developers grid user profiles that contain the users standard information uid, name, organization, address, etc., and more specific information such as group id and access level information for each of grid-enabled applications. This information is stored in a database for each of the grid-enabled applications and can be accessed through selected queries throughout the ACDC-Grid Web Portal.

Additionally, each grid-enabled scientific application profile contains information about specific execution parameters, required data files, optional data files, computational requirements, etc. and statistics on application historical ACDC-Grid jobs for predictive runtime estimates. MySQL provides the speed and reliability required for this task and it is currently being used as the ACDC-Grid Web Portal database provider.

The grid-enabled versions of many well-defined scientific and engineering applications have very similar general requirements and core functionality that are require for execution in the ACDC-Grid environment. We have identified that sequentially defining milestones for the grid user to complete intuitively guides them through the application workflow.

Software Application: Grid user chooses a grid-enabled software application.
Template: Grid user selects the required and/or optional data files from the ACDC Data Grid. User defined computational requirements are input or a template defined computational requirement runtime estimate is selected.
Job Definition: Grid user defines application specific runtime parameters or accepts default template parameter definitions.
Review: Grid user accepts the template complete job definition workflow or corrects any part of job definition.
Execution Scenario: The grid user has the ability to input an execution scenario or select a ACDC-Grid determined template defined execution scenario.

Grid Job Status: The grid user can view specific grid job completion status, grid job current state (COMPLETE, RUNNING, QUEUED, BLOCKED, FAILED, ETC.), detailed information on all running or queued grid jobs and grid-enabled application specific intermediate and post processing grid job graphics, plots and tables.

Each item of the job definition workflow is then stored in the ACDC-Grid Web Portal database so the grid user may use/modify any previously created workflow in creating new job definitions. The job definitions can also be accessed via batch script files for executing hundreds of similar workflows in an automated fashion. For example, a grid user would first define/save a relatively generic job workflow template for the grid-enabled application and then use the batch script capabilities to change the job definition workflow data files or application parameters and execute a series of new grid jobs.

Instructions and Description for Running a Job on ACDC-Grid

Done Internet

Start | Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... | Center for Computational... | CCR Grid Computing S... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid job sub... | 10:04 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

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Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

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CCR Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL

High Performance Grid Computing

Expand All Collapse All
PORTAL LOGOUT
User Tools
» Manage Account
Grid General Info
Projects
Computational Grid
» Job Submission
» Job/Queue Status
» MDS Information
» Network Status
» Running/Queued Jobs
» PBS Job History
» NYS Grid
» Conдор Flock Statistics
Data Grid
Education/Outreach
Staff Only
CCR HOME
Printer Friendly

Software → Template → **General Information** → Detailed Information → Job Definition → Review → Execution Scenario

Select a GAT: BnP Auto Run
BnP Auto Run
EADR
Ostrich
POM
Q-Chem
SnB
SnB DREAR
Split
snb-dev

Continue Reset Current Stage Cancel

Return to the

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Center for Computational Research
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**** Development Portal ****
Software Package Selection

Done Internet

Start Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... Center for Computational... CCR Grid Computing S... SnB Screenshots-Grid job sub... 10:05 AM

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Software → **Template** → General Information → Detailed Information → Job Definition → Review → Execution Scenario

Enter structure definition manually

Select structure from Data Grid:

[Return to the Grid Job Menu](#)

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Full Structure / Substructure Template Selection

Done

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Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

General Information

Structure Information

Title:

Structure ID :

Space Group :

Cell Constants and Cell Errors (Cell Errors optional)

A: +/-

B: +/-

C: +/-

Alpha: +/-

Beta: +/-

Gamma: +/-

Native Asymmetric Unit Contents

No Residues (Optional):

ASU Contents : (examples: C6H12O6 OR C6 H12 O6)

Initial Data Sets

Select dataset to delete	
Datasets	Dataset 1
Name (8 chars max)	

Default Parameters Based on Template

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:16 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

Initial Data Sets

Select dataset to delete	<input type="radio"/>
Datasets	Dataset 1
Name (8 chars max):	<input type="text" value="iledhkl"/>
Dataset Type:	<input type="text" value="Native"/>
File Name (*.hkl) :	<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/>
File Type:	<input type="text" value="F, Sig(F)"/>
Wavelength:	<input type="text" value="1.5418"/>
Max. Resolution:	<input type="text" value="0.94"/>
Anomalous Dispersion:	<input type="text" value="Not Measured"/>
Heavy Element Type:	<input type="text"/>
Nat. Element Replaced:	<input type="text"/>
No. Expected Sites:	<input type="text"/>
F Prime (f'):	<input type="text"/>
F Double Prime (f''):	<input type="text"/>

[Return to the Grid Job Menu](#)

Default Parameters (cont'd)

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Center for Computational Research

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:16 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

Reflections and Invariants

Drear Table

Data Set	Job Type	Native Data	Derivative Data	Norm Method	Select
iledhkl	BASIC	iledhkl	NULL	Wilson (Anisotropic)	

Normalization Data

Data resolution cutoffs (in Angstroms)? Low: High:

Use Bayesian estimates for weak reflections?

Min |F| / sig(|F|) for local scaling:

SIR and SAS cutoffs: TMax : ZMax :
 XMIN : YMIN :

Generate Invariants

Data resolution cutoffs ? Low: High:

Minimum allowed |E| / sig(|E|): Maximum |E| :

Minimum allowed invariants / reflection ratio:

Initial values for adjustable parameters

Minimum |E| / sig(|E|) = ZMin:

Number of reflections to use:

Number of invariants to save:

Generating Reflections (Drear)

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:17 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

User Tools

- » Manage Account
- Grid General Info**
- Projects**
- Computational Grid
 - » Job Submission
 - » Job/Queue Status
 - » MDS Information
 - » Network Status
 - » Running/Queued Jobs
 - » PBS Job History
 - » NYS Grid
 - » Conder Flock Statistics
- Data Grid
- Education/Outreach
- Staff Only
- CCR HOME
- Printer Friendly

Reflections and Invariants

Declar Table

Data Set	Job Type	Native Data	Derivative Data	Norm Method	Select
iledhkl	BASIC	iledhkl	NULL	Wilson (Anisotropic)	<input type="radio"/>

Normalization Data

Data resolution cutoffs (in Angstroms)? Low: High:

Use Bayesian estimates for weak reflections?

Min |F| / sig(|F|) for local scaling:

SIR and SAS cutoffs:

TMax : ZMax :

XMIN : YMIN :

Generate Invariants

Data resolution cutoffs ? Low: High:

Minimum allowed |E| / sig(|E|): Maximum |E| :

Minimum allowed invariants / reflection ratio:

Initial values for adjustable parameters

Minimum |E| / sig(|E|) = ZMin:

Number of reflections to use:

Number of invariants to save:

Invariant Generation

Done

Start | Internet | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | 10:17 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

User Tools

- » Manage Account

Grid General Info

Projects

Computational Grid

- » Job Submission
- » Job/Queue Status
- » MDS Information
- » Network Status
- » Running/Queued Jobs
- » PBS Job History
- » NYS Grid
- » Conder Flock Statistics

Data Grid

Education/Outreach

Staff Only

CCR HOME

Printer Friendly

SnB Setup

Grid Parameters

Preferred resource name:

Number of processors:

Wallclock time requested: (mins)

Job Prefix for results:

Queue:

SnB Run Parameters

- *Invariants*

Number of triplet invariants to use:

- *Trials To Process*

Starting phases from:

Random seed (prime):

Number of Trials:

Starting Trial:

Input Phase File:

Input Atom File:

Keep complete (every trial) peak file? :

- *Cycles Information*

Number of Shake-and-Bake cycles:

Keep complete (every cycle) trace file? :

Terminate trials failing the R-Ratio test? :

R-Ratio cutoff:

- *Phase Refinement Method*

SnB Setup

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:17 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

- *Phase Refinement Method*
Phase Refinement Method :
Number of passes through phase set:
Phase shift:
Number of shifts:
- *Real-Space Constraints*
Number of peaks to select:
Minimum interpeak distance:
Minimum distance between symmetry-related peaks:
Number of special position peaks to keep:
Fourier grid size:
Perform extra cycles with more peaks? :
Number of extra cycles :
Number of peaks :
- *Twice Baking*
Trials for E-Fourier filtering (fourier refinement)? :
Number of cycles :
Number of peaks :
Minimum |E| :
- *Automatic solution identification criteria*
Rmin Improvement (%):
Rcryst Imporvement (%):

SnB Setup (cont'd)

Done

Start | Internet

Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | 10:18 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

User Tools

- » Manage Account
- Grid General Info**
- Projects**
- Computational Grid**
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- Data Grid**
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SnB Job Review

Grid Job ID:	447
Selected resource:	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu
Number of processors:	5
Wallclock time requested:	720
Number of triplet invariant to use:	8400
Start Phases From:	Random Atoms
Random seed (prime):	11909
Number of trials:	1000
Starting Trial:	1
Input Phase File:	Unused
Input Atom File:	Unused
Keep complete (every trial) peak file? :	Yes
Number of Shake-and-bake cycles:	20
Keep complete (every cycle) trace file? :	No
Terminate trials failing the R-Ratio test? :	No
R-Ratio cutoff:	Unused
Phase Refinement Method:	Parameter Shift(Fast)
Number of passes through phase set:	3
Phase shift:	90.0
Number of shifts:	2
Number of peaks to select:	84
Minimum interpeak distance:	3
Minimum distance between symmetry-related peaks:	3.0
Number of special position peaks to keep:	0
Fourier grid size:	0.31
Perform extra cycles with more peaks? :	No
Number of extra cycles:	Unused
Number of peaks:	Unused
Trials for E-Fourier filtering (fourier refinement)? :	None
Number of cycles:	Unused
Number of peaks:	Unused
Minimum E :	Unused

SnB Review (Grid job ID: 447)

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:18 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Grid Job Status Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/job_detail.php?id=447&gat=snb

CCR Center for Computational Research **GRID PORTAL**
 High Performance Grid Computing

University at Buffalo The State University of New York

Details for Grid Job 447 - iledhkl

Job Detail Information
 Status: **RUNNING**
 Rmin Min: 0.344 Rmin Max: 0.56
 Last Updated: 15-Mar-2005 10:22:00

Total Trials: 1000
 Complete Trials: 285
 Resource: clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu Processors: 5

Best Trial Number: 34
 Best Trial Rmin: 0.344

Trial Summary
 Grid Job 447 Trial Summary
 Number of Trials Complete: 285 (28.5%)

Walltime Summary
 Grid Job 447 Walltime Summary
 Walltime Consumed: 2 (0.3%)

Grid Job Trial Histogram
 Grid Job 447 Histogram - 285 Trials Complete - Status RUNNING

Click on image for enlarged view.

Graphical Representation of Intermediate Job Status

Return to the Grid Job Menu

Advanced Center for Computational Research Data

Address: https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/snb/display_chart.php?id=447&gat=snb&chart=rmin_histogram

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:21 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Grid Job Status Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/snb/display_chart.php?id=447&gat=snb&chart=rmin_histogram

CCR Center for Computational Research **GRID PORTAL**
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 High Performance Grid Computing

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Grid Job 447 Histogram - 285 Trials Complete - Status RUNNING

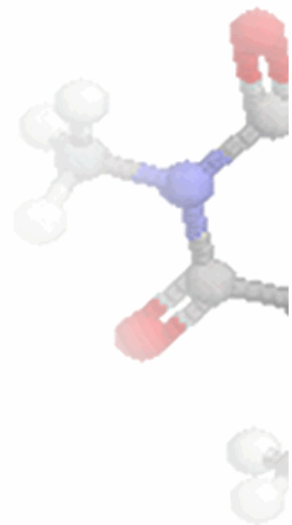
Rmin Value	Trials
0.344	6
0.351	2
0.359	1
0.366	1
0.374	1
0.381	0
0.389	0
0.396	0
0.404	0
0.411	1
0.418	2
0.426	0
0.433	1
0.441	1
0.448	1
0.456	0
0.463	2
0.471	1
0.478	7
0.486	13
0.493	18
0.5	29
0.508	34
0.515	37
0.523	37
0.53	32
0.538	18
0.545	14
0.553	10
0.56	17

Return to Job Details
 Return to the Grid Job Status List
 Return to the Grid Job Menu

Advanced
 Center for Computational Research

Done
 Start
 Gmail - Inbox - Mi...
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 SnB
 Screenshots-Grid ...
 clearwater.ccr.bu...
 Internet
 10:22 AM

Histogram of Completed Trial Structures

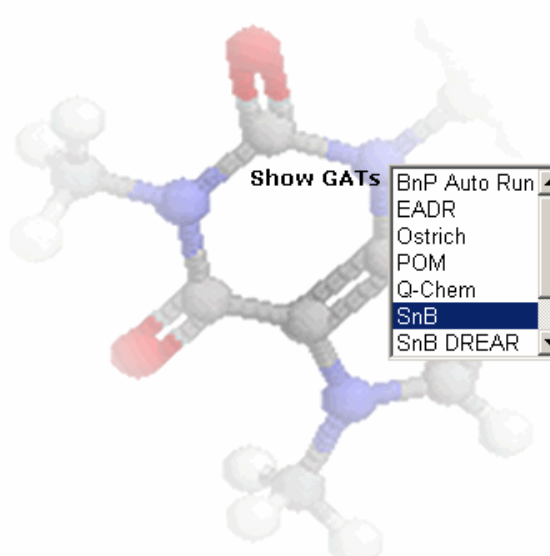


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PORTAL LOGOUT
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Grid Job Status

15-Mar-2005 10:23:49

Job Filter Criteria



Show GATS

- BnP Auto Run
- EADR
- Ostrich
- POM
- Q-Chem
- SnB**
- SnB DREAR

Job State

- DEFINITION
- STAGING
- QUEUED
- RUNNING
- UPLOADING
- COMPLETE
- INCOMPLETE

Sort By

- Job Id**
- Job Name
- Resource
- Num Procs
- Status
- Percent Complete
- Last Update

- Descending
- Ascending

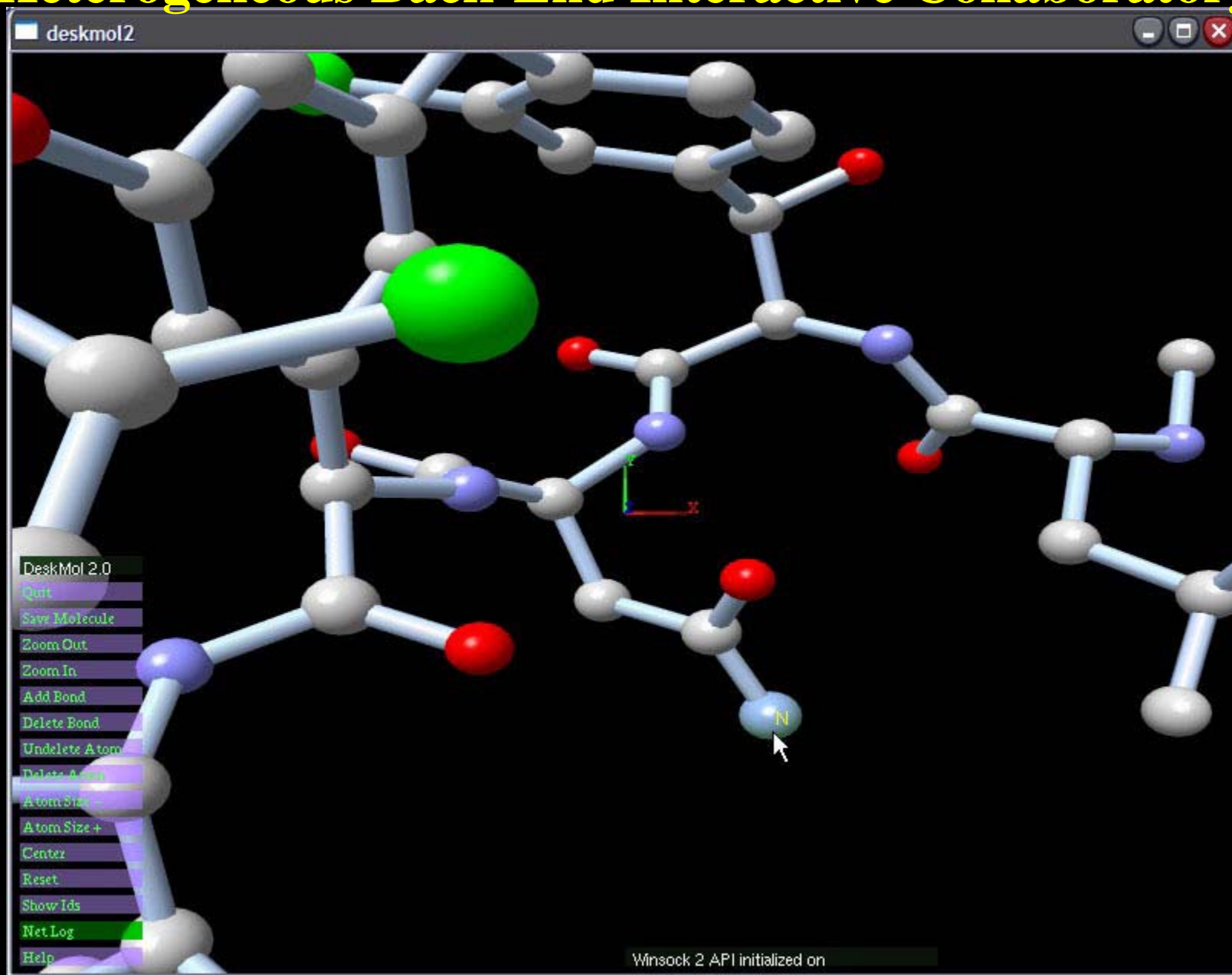
Filter Job List

SnB

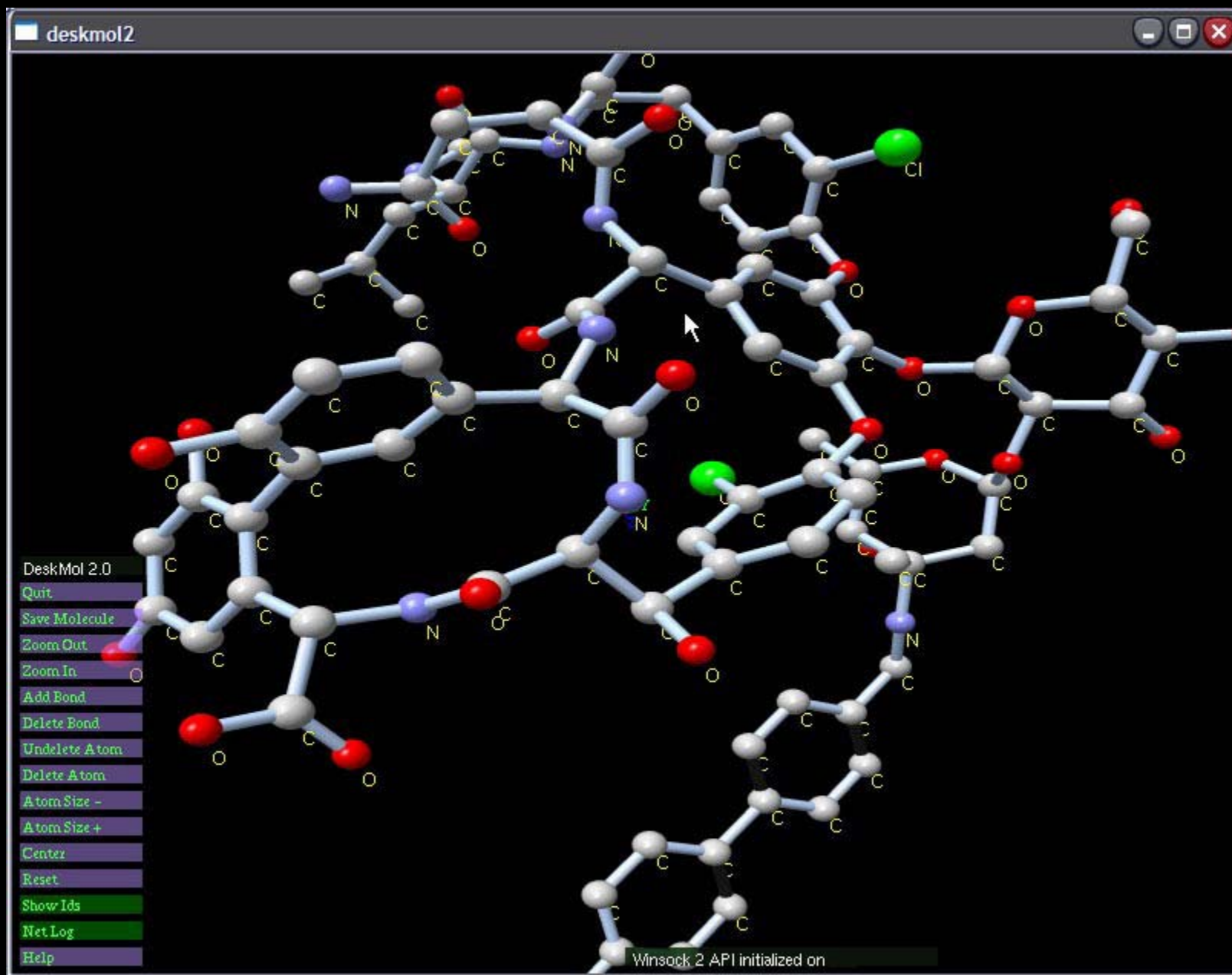
Job Id	Job Name	Resource	Num Procs	Status	Percent Complete	Last Update	Cancel Job	Drilldown
447	iledhkl	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	5	RUNNING	28.5	15-Mar-2005 10:22:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	↗
446	trilys	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	10	RUNNING	1	15-Mar-2005 10:22:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	↗
444	64chk1	nash.ccr.buffalo.edu	3	COMPLETE	100	14-Mar-2005 22:00:01		↗
443	trilys	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	10	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 22:48:00		↗
442	pr435hkl	nash.ccr.buffalo.edu	5	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 17:26:01		↗
441	vancohkl	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	10	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 18:08:01		↗
434	16chk1	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	5	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 14:42:01		↗
433	16chk1	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	3	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 14:38:01		↗

Status of Jobs

Heterogeneous Back-End Interactive Collaboratory



User starts up – default image of structure.



Molecule scaled, rotated, and labeled.

Acknowledgments

- Mark Green
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