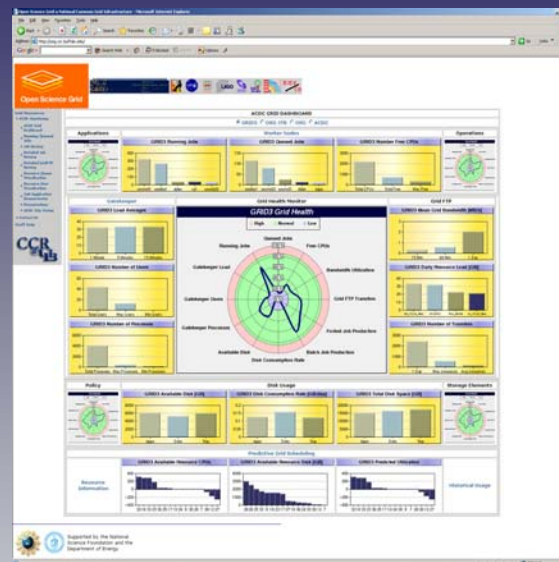
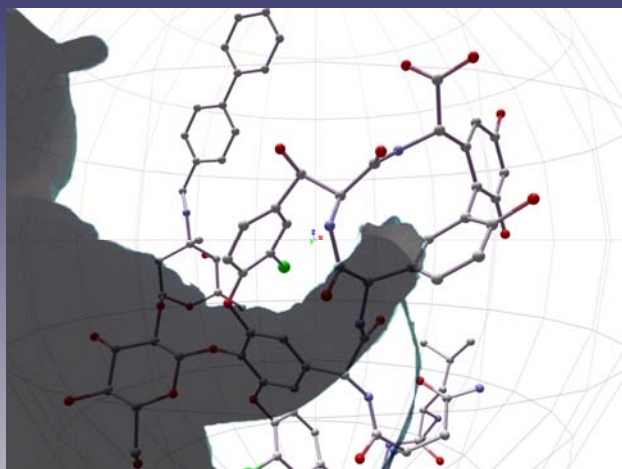


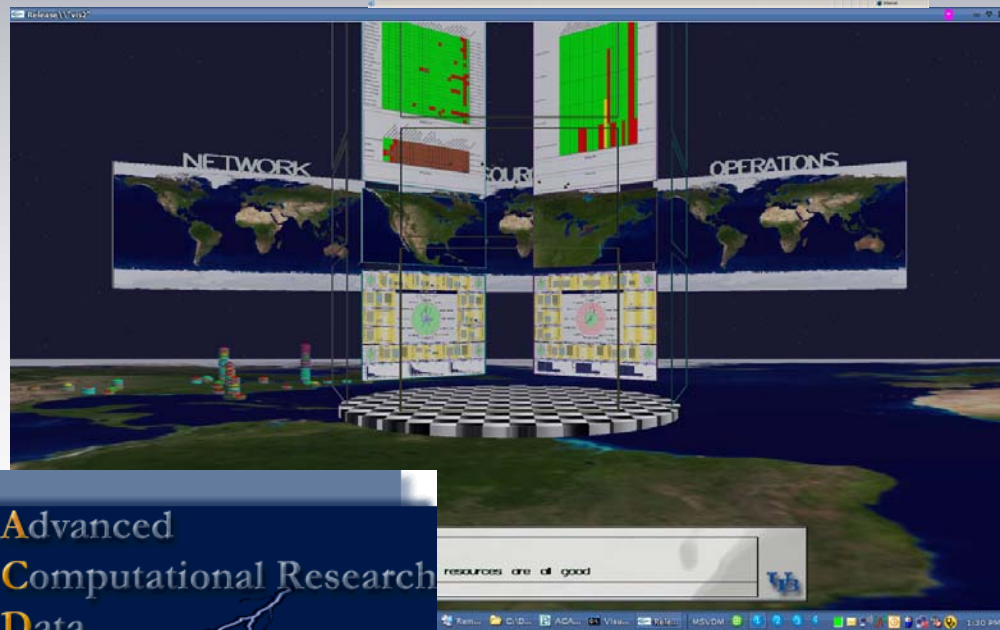
Molecular Structure Determination on the Grid



Russ Miller

**Dept of Computer Science & Eng
SUNY-Buffalo**

**Department of Structural Biology
Hauptman-Woodward Medical Inst**



Advanced
Center for Computational Research
Data
Center

NSF, NIH, DOE, NYS

Center for Computational Research 1998-2005 Overview

■ High-End Computing, Storage, Networking, and Visualization

□ ~140 Research Groups in 37 Depts

○ Physical Sciences

○ Life Sciences

○ Engineering

○ Scientific Visualization, Medical Imaging, Virtual Reality

□ 13 Local Companies

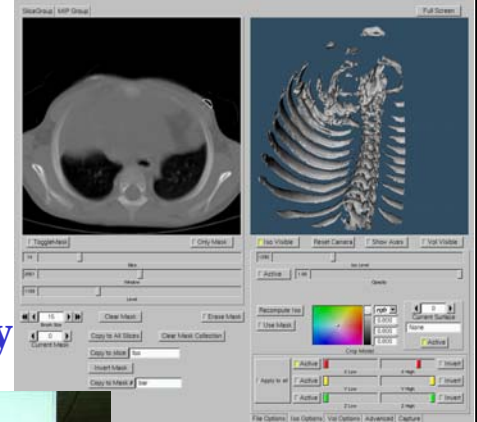
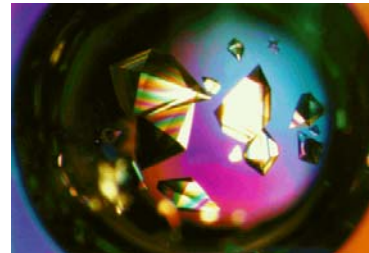
□ 10 Local Institutions

■ External Funding: \$300M+

■ Total Leveraged WNY: \$500M+

■ 1100+ Publications

■ EOT, Economic Development, Software, Media, Algorithms, Consulting, Training, CPU Cycles...



University at Buffalo *The State University of New York*

Center for Computational Research

CCR

CCR by the Numbers

■ Full-Time Staff: ~20

■ Technical Staff: 13

- Associate Director
- Computational Scientist (3)
- System Administration (5)
- Storage Area Network Admin
- Database Administrator
- Scientific Visualization
- Multimedia

■ Support Staff: 3 FTE

- Financial/Contracts (2)
- Receptionist

■ Research Staff: 5 FTE

■ Students: ~12

■ Funding Model

- University/State: \$1.3M
 - Personnel: \$1.2M
 - Operating: \$0.1M
- User's Contributions: \$0.4M
- Annual Expend: ~\$2.4M
- UB ROI: \$7M → \$300M
- WNY ROI: \$500M



Major Compute/Storage Resources

- **Dell Linux Cluster (10TF peak)**
 - ❑ 1600 Xeon EM64T Processors (3.2 GHz)
 - ❑ 2 TB RAM; 65 TB Disk
 - ❑ Myrinet / Force10
 - ❑ 30 TB EMC SAN
- **Dell Linux Cluster (2.9TF peak)**
 - ❑ 600 P4 Processors (2.4 GHz)
 - ❑ 600 GB RAM; 40 TB Disk
 - ❑ Myrinet
- **Dell Linux Cluster (6TF peak)**
 - ❑ 4036 Processors (PIII 1.2 GHz)
 - ❑ 2TB RAM; 160TB Disk; 16TB SAN
- **IBM BladeCenter Cluster (3TF peak)**
 - ❑ 532 P4 Processors (2.8 GHz)
 - ❑ 5TB SAN
- **SGI Altix3700 (0.4TF peak)**
 - ❑ 64 Processors (1.3GHz ITF2)
 - ❑ 256 GB RAM
 - ❑ 2.5 TB Disk
- **Apex Bioinformatics System**
 - ❑ Sun V880 (3), Sun 6800
 - ❑ Sun 280R (2)
 - ❑ Intel PIIIs
 - ❑ Sun 3960: 7 TB Disk Storage
- **HP/Compaq SAN**
 - ❑ 75 TB Disk; 190 TB Tape
 - ❑ 64 Alpha Processors (400 MHz)
 - ❑ 32 GB RAM; 400 GB Disk



CCR Visualization Resources

■ Fakespace ImmersaDesk R2

- ❑ Portable 3D Device
- ❑ Onyx2: 6 R10000 @ 250MHz
- ❑ 2 IR2 Pipes
- ❑ 3 64MB texture memory mgrs.

■ Tiled-Display Wall

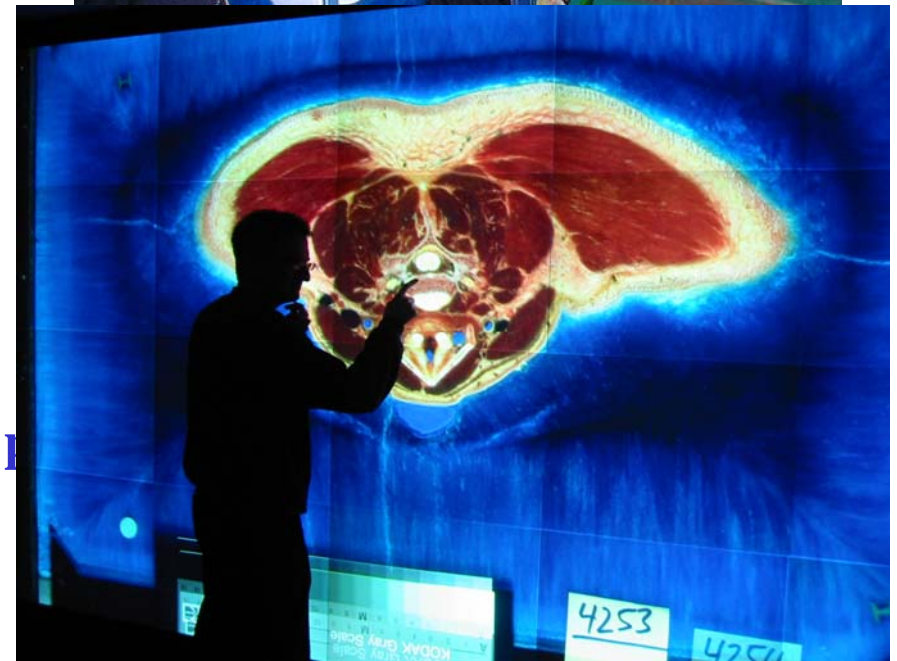
- ❑ 20 NEC projectors: 15.7M pixels
- ❑ Screen is 11'×7'
- ❑ Dell PCs with Myrinet2000

■ SGI Reality Center 3300W

- ❑ Dual Barco's on 8'×4' screen
- ❑ Onyx300: 10 R14000 @ 500MHz
- ❑ 2 IR4 Pipes; 1 GB texture mem per p

■ Access Grid Nodes (2)

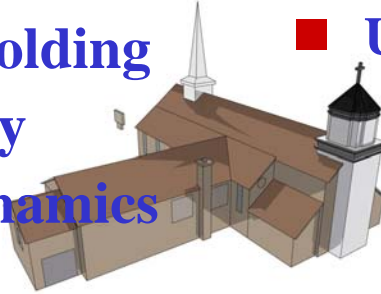
- ❑ Group-to-Group Communication
- ❑ Commodity components



CCR Research & Projects

- Archaeology
- Bioinformatics/Protein Folding
- Computational Chemistry
- Computational Fluid Dynamics
- Data Mining/Database
- Earthquake Engineering
- Environ Modeling & Simulation
- Grid Computing
- Molecular Structure Determination

- Videos: MTV
- Urban Simulation and Viz
 - StreetScenes
 - I-90 Toll Barrier
 - Medical Campus
 - Peace Bridge

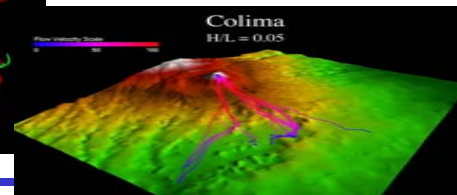
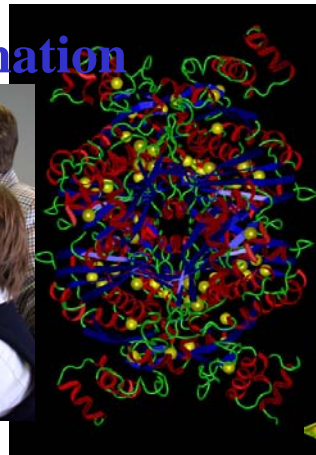
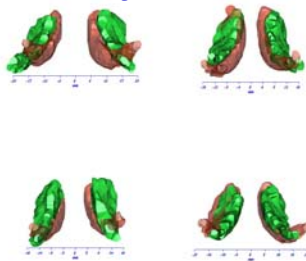


- Accident Reconstruction
- Scientific Viz

- Dental
- Surgery
- MRI/CT Scan
- Confocal Microscopy
- Crystallization Wells
- Collaboratories



Physics



StreetScenes: Real-Time 3D Traffic Simulation

- Accurate local landmarks: Bridges, Street Signs, Business, Homes
- Can be viewed from driver's perspective
- Real-Time Navigation
- Works with
 - Corsim
 - Synchro
- Generate AVI & MOV
- Multiple Simultaneous
 - Traffic Loads
 - Simulation
 - Varying POV



MTV

IBC Digital & CCR

Song: I'm OK (I Promise)

Band: Chemical Romance

Gaming Environment: Death Jr.



University at Buffalo *The State University of New York*

Center for Computational Research

CCR

Groundwater Flow Modeling

- Regional-scale modeling of groundwater flow and contaminant transport (Great Lakes Region)

- Ability to include all hydrogeologic features as independent objects

- Current work is based on *Analytic Element Method*

- Key features:

- High precision

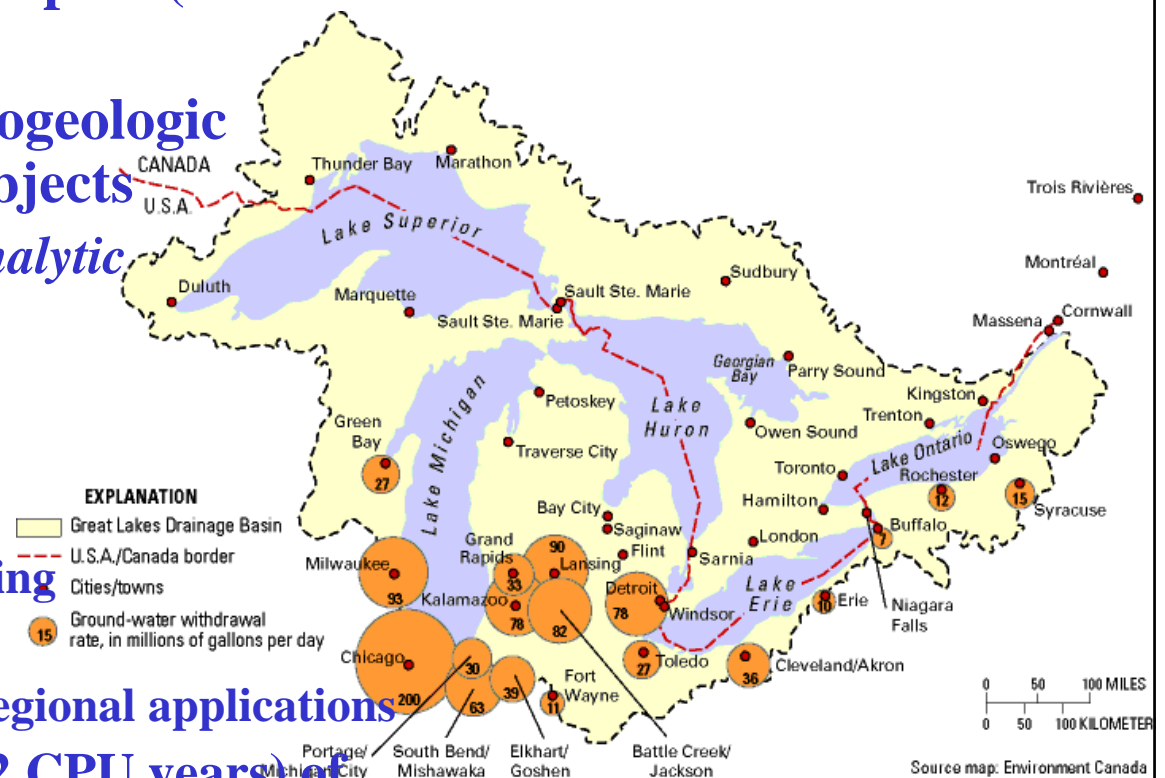
- Highly parallel

- Object-oriented programming

- Intelligent user interface

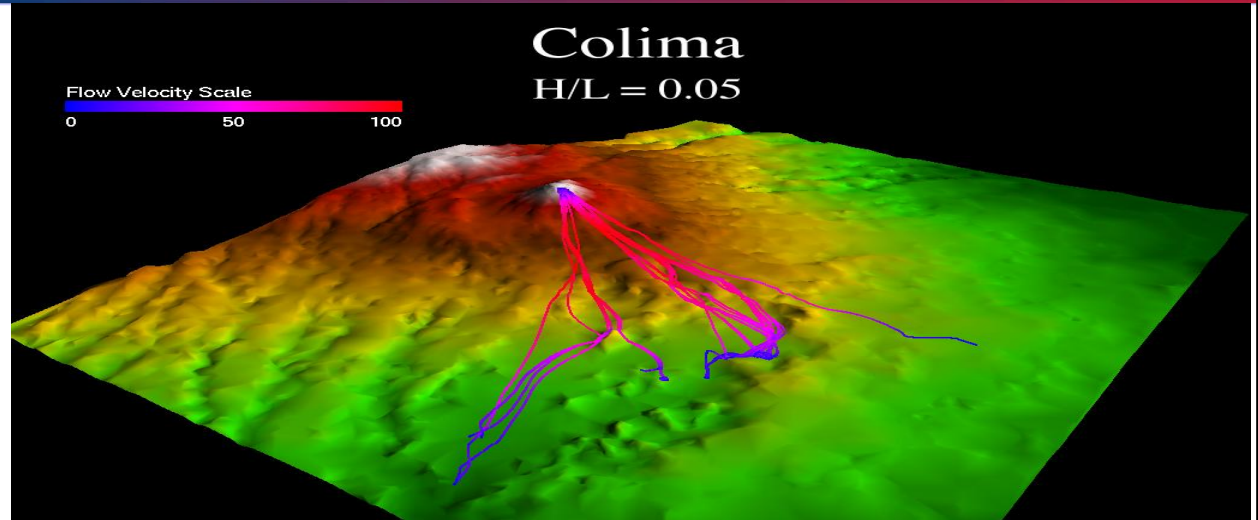
- GIS facilitates large-scale regional applications

- Utilized 10,661 CPU days (32 CPU years) of computing in past year on CCR's commodity clusters



Geophysical Mass Flow Modeling

- **Modeling of Volcanic Flows, Mud flows (flash flooding), and Avalanches**
- **Integrate information from several sources**
 - Simulation results
 - Remote sensing
 - GIS data
- **Develop realistic 3D models of mass flows**
- **Present information at appropriate level**



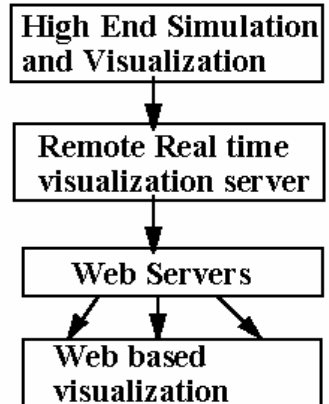
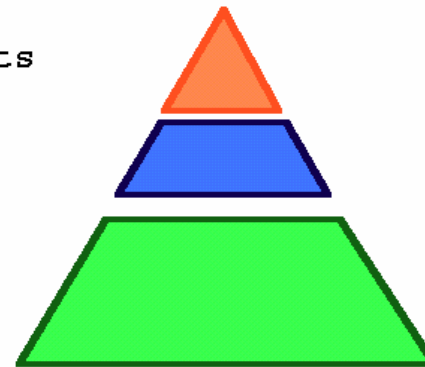
S
C
A
L
A
B
L
E

I
T

Scientists

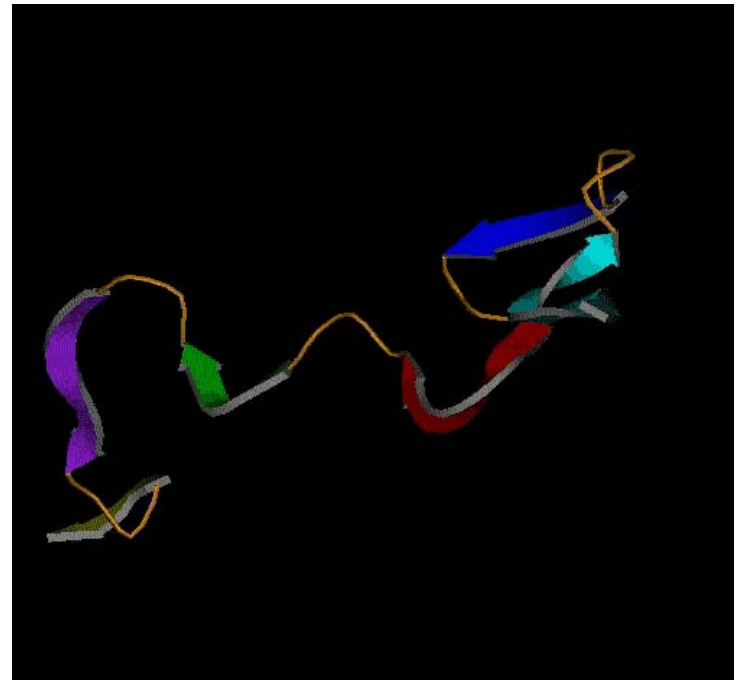
Hazard
Managers

Public



Protein Folding

- Ability of proteins to perform biological function is attributed to their 3-D structure.
- Protein folding problem refers to the challenge of predicting 3-D structure from amino-acid sequence.
- Solving the protein folding problem will impact drug design.

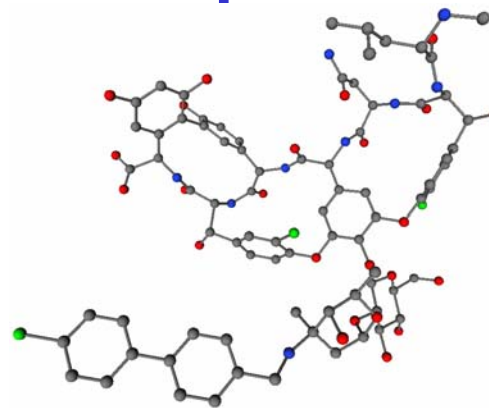
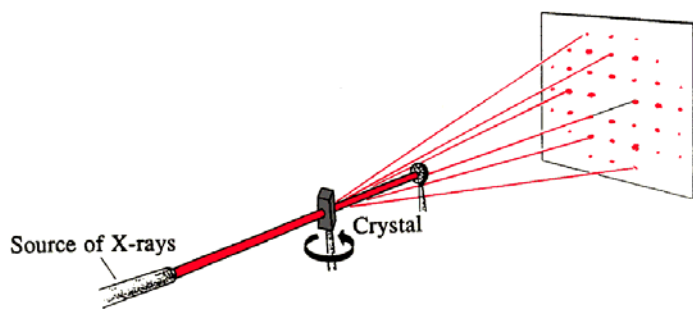
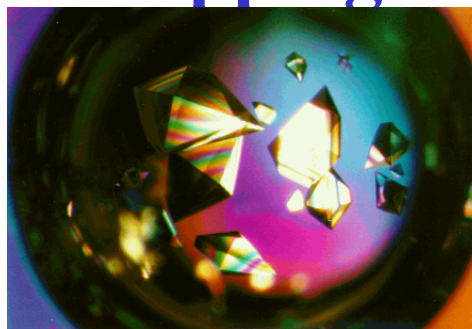


X-Ray Crystallography

- **Objective: Provide a 3-D mapping of the atoms in a crystal.**

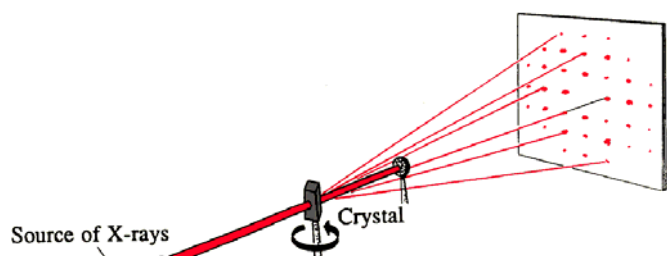
- **Procedure:**

1. **Isolate a single crystal.**
2. **Perform the X-Ray diffraction experiment.**



3. **Determine molecular structure that agrees with diffraction data.**

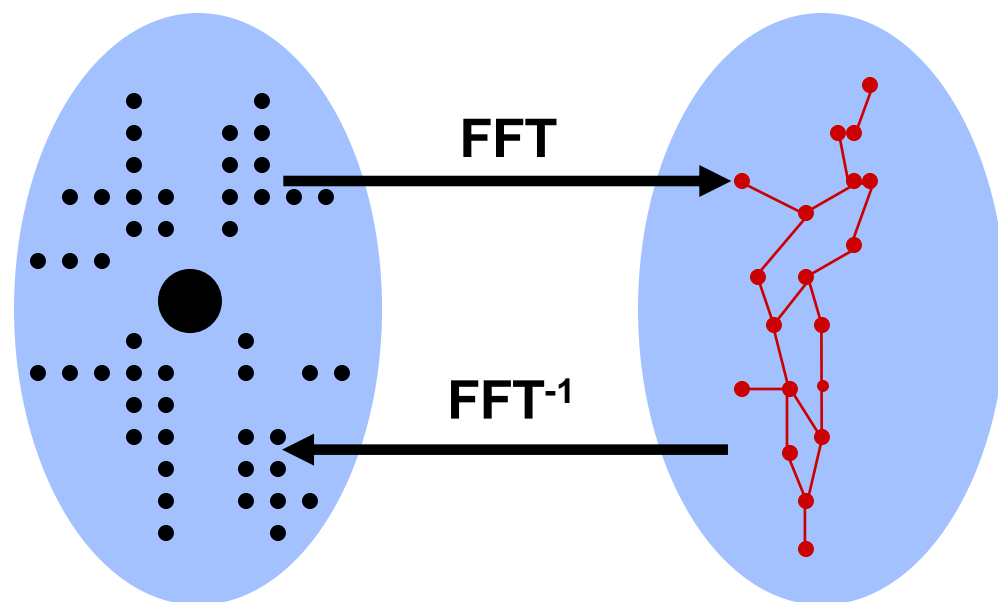
X-Ray Data & Corresponding Molecular Structure



- Experiment yields reflections and associated intensities.
- Underlying atomic arrangement is related to the reflections by a 3-D Fourier transform.
- *Phase angles are lost in experiment.*
- **Phase Problem:** Determine the set of phases corresponding to the reflections.

Reciprocal or
“Phase” Space

Real Space



X-Ray Data

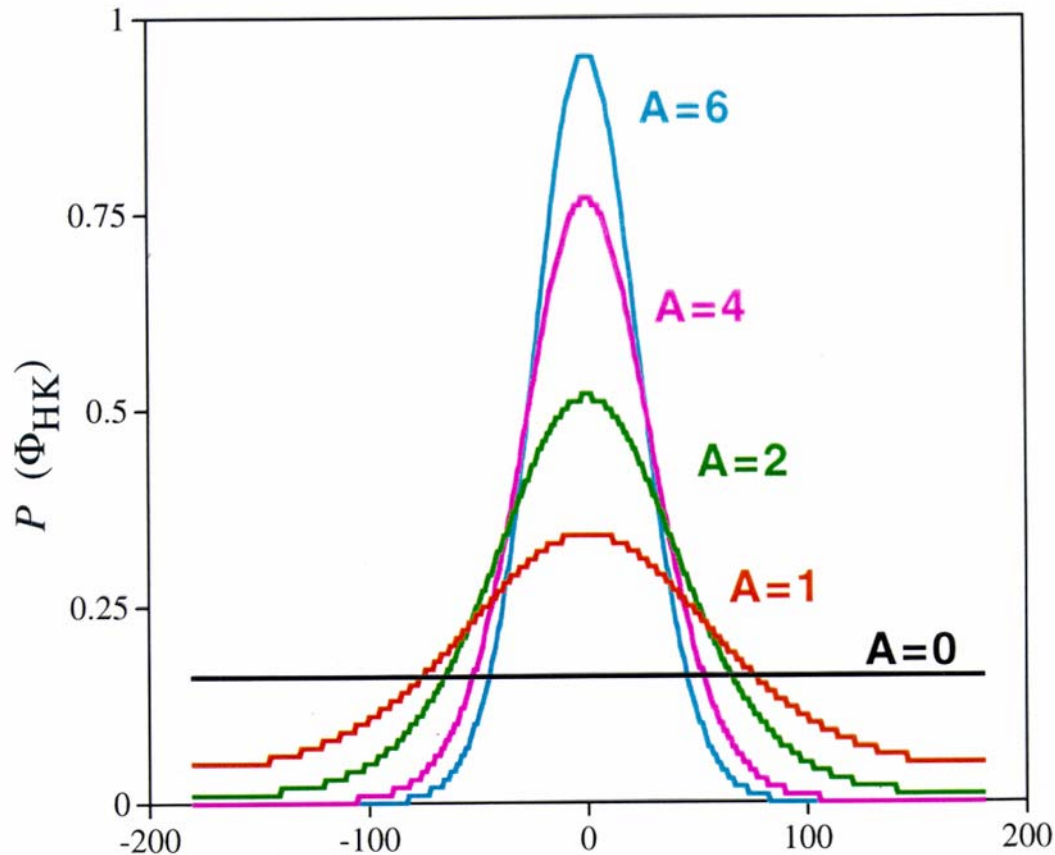
Molecular
Structure



Overview of Direct Methods

- **Probability theory gives information about certain linear combinations of phases.**
 - In particular, the triples $\phi_H + \phi_K + \phi_{-H-K} = 0$ with high probability.
- **Probabilistic estimates are expressed in terms of normalized structure factor magnitudes ($|E|$).**
- **Optimization methods are used to extract the values of individual phases.**
- **A multiple trial approach is used during the optimization process.**
- **A suitable figure-of-merit is used to determine the trials that represent solutions.**

Cochran Distribution



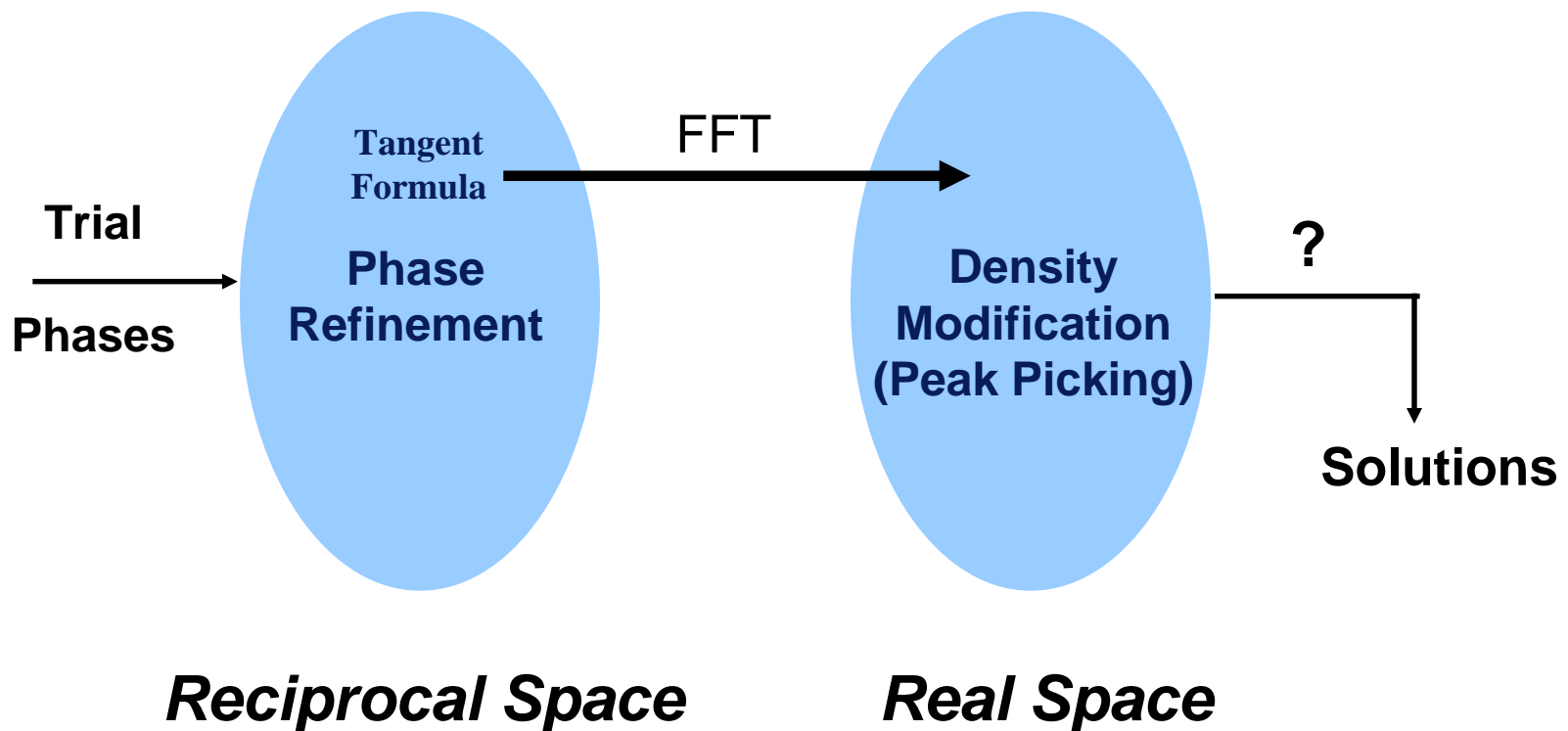
$$\Phi_{HK} = \phi_H + \phi_K + \phi_{-H-K}$$

- N = non-H atoms in unit cell
- Each triplet of phases or structure invariant, Φ_{HK} , has an associated parameter

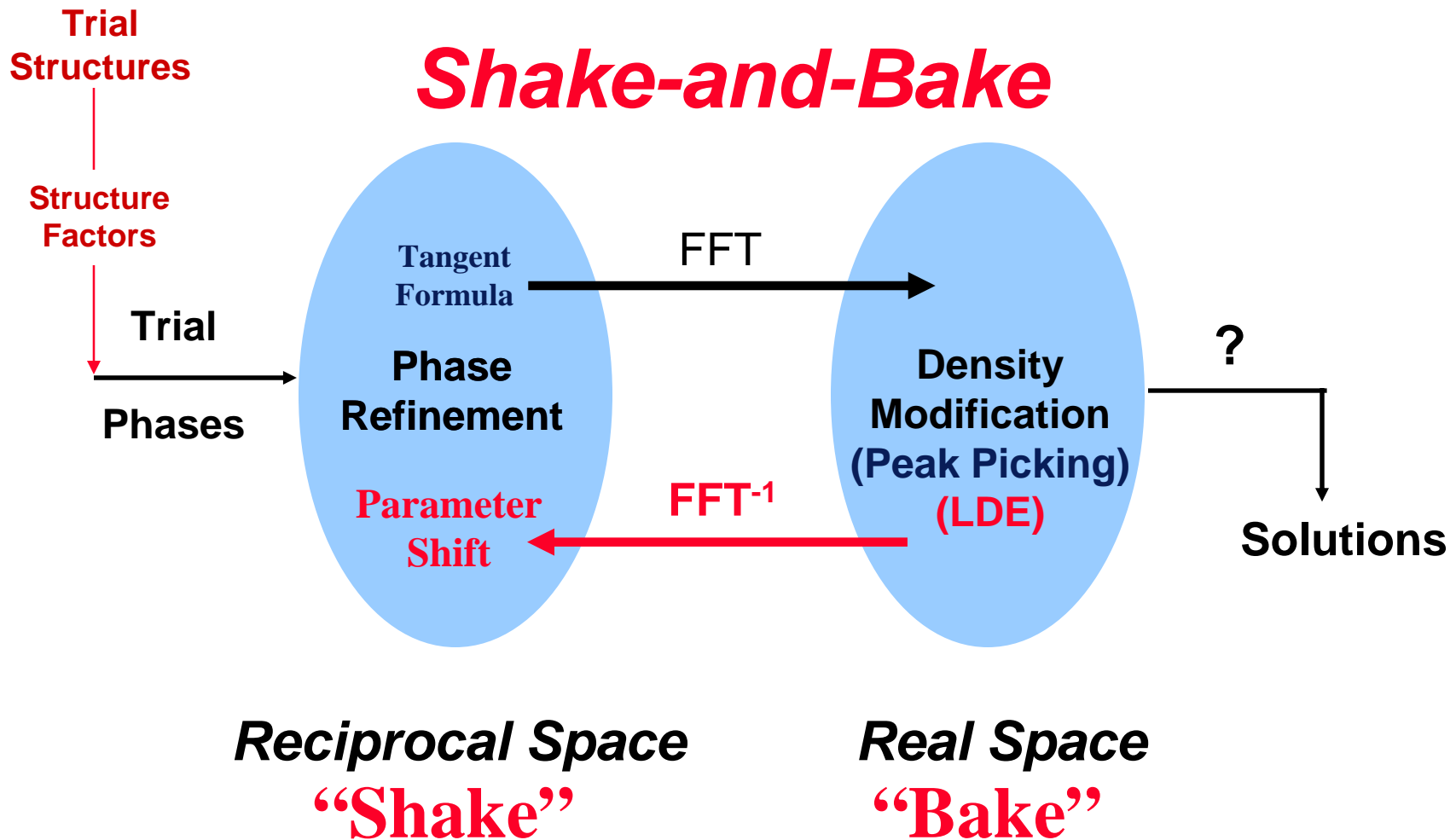
$$A_{HK} = 2|E_H E_K E_{-H-K}| / N^{1/2}$$

- A_{HK} is large if
 - $|E_H|$, $|E_K|$, $|E_{-H-K}|$ are large
 - N is small
- If A_{HK} is large, $\Phi_{HK} \approx 0$

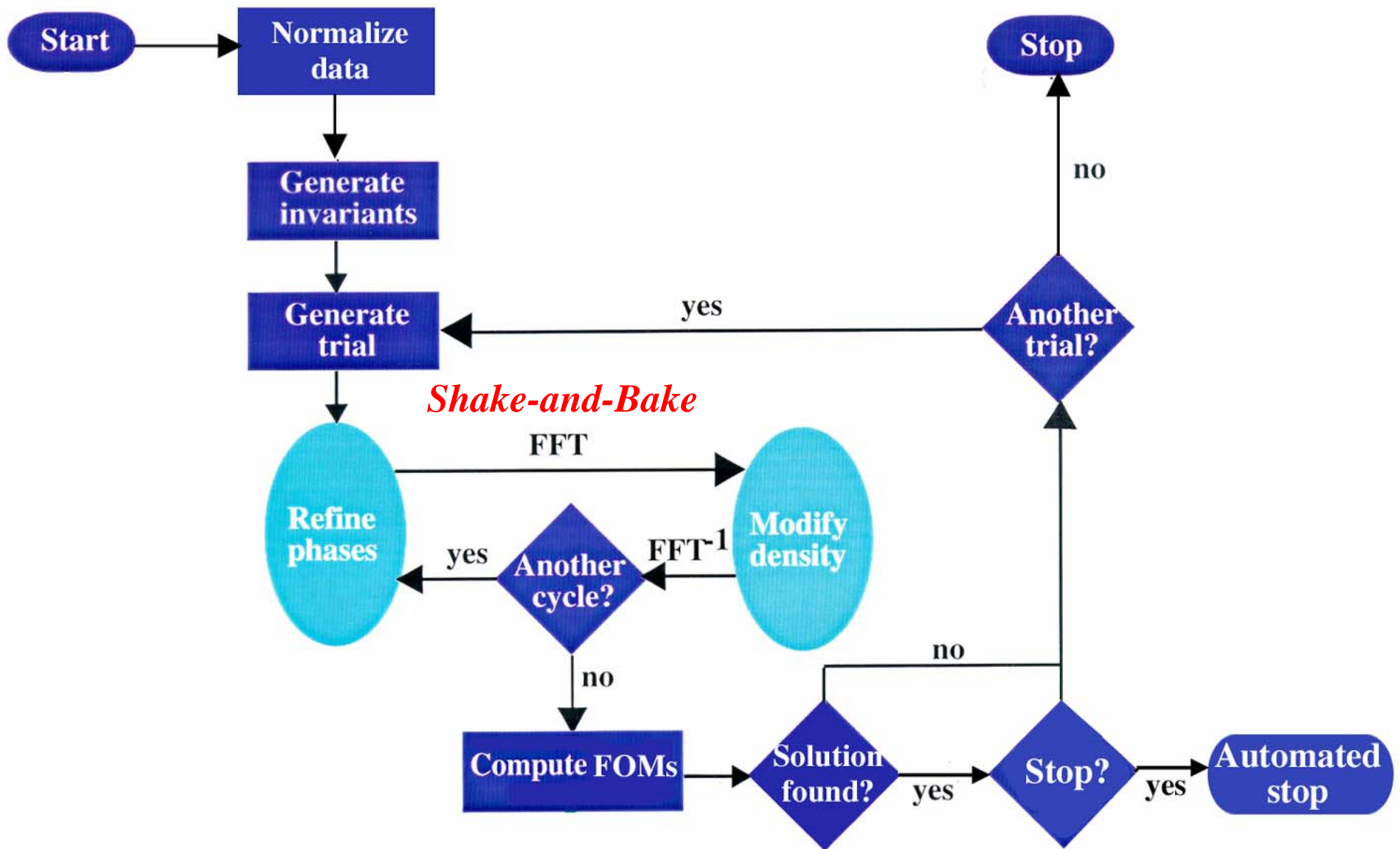
Conventional Direct Methods



Shake-and-Bake Method: Dual-Space Refinement



A Direct Methods Flowchart



Generate Triplet Invariants

Reflections

Rank	h	k	l	E
1	0	3	4	4.65
2	0	7	30	3.67
3	5	1	1	3.67
4	8	8	5	3.26
5	6	0	1	3.15
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
10n=840	7	0	3	1.33

Triplets

Rank	H	K	-H-K	A
1	1	4	45	3.90
2	1	3	165	3.52
3	3	5	17	3.37
4	1	3	289	3.16
5	1	28	40	3.09
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
100n=840	19	259	734	0.71



841 2 4 30 1.33

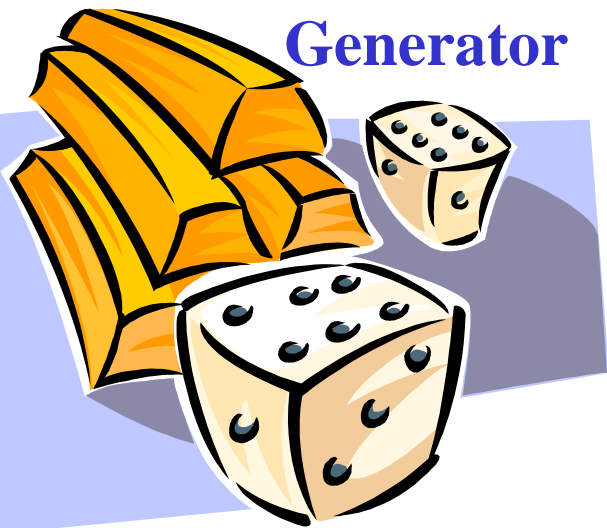
8401 142 179 283 0.71

$n = 84$ unique atoms

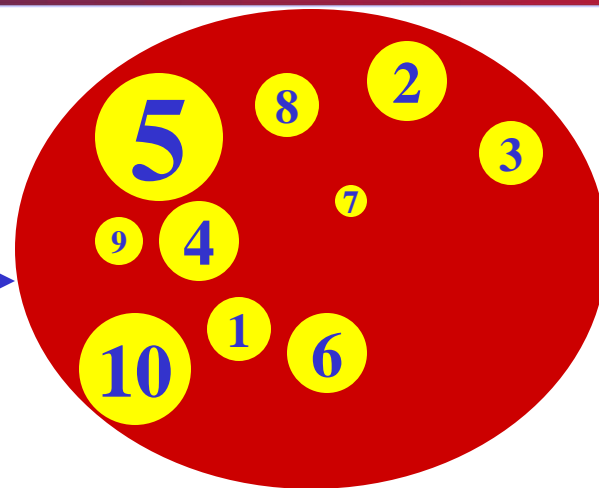


Getting Started: Random Atoms

Random Number
Generator



$n = 10$ atoms
(30 coordinates)



Structure Factor
Calculation

ϕ_1 ϕ_2
 ϕ_3 ϕ_4
 ϕ_5 ϕ_6
 ϕ_7 ϕ_8
 ϕ_9 ϕ_{10}



Useful Relationships for Multiple Trial Phasing

Tangent
Formula

$$\tan \phi_H = \frac{-\sum_K |E_K E_{-H-K}| \sin(\phi_K + \phi_{-H-K})}{\sum_K |E_K E_{-H-K}| \cos(\phi_K + \phi_{-H-K})}$$

Parameter Shift
Optimization

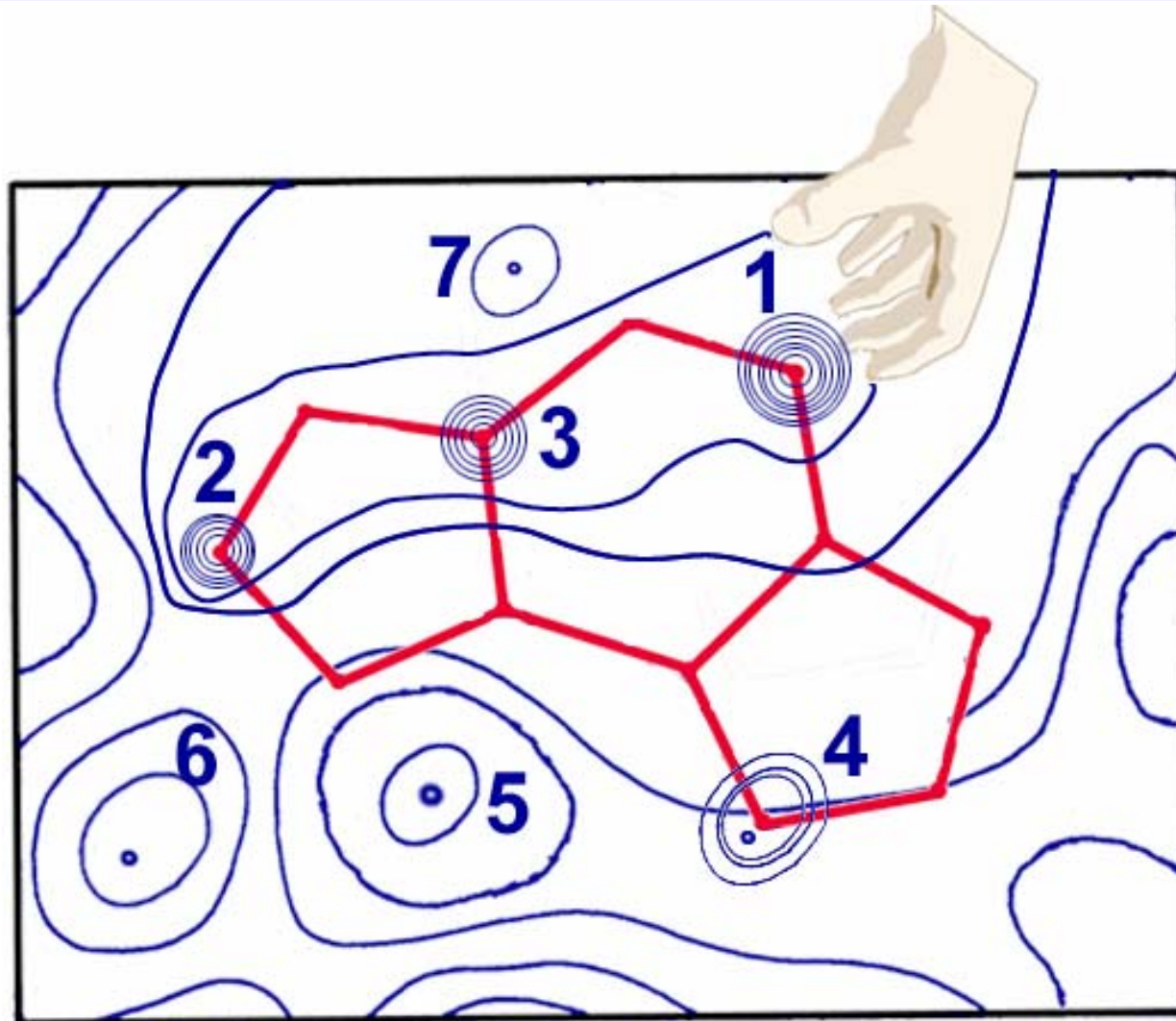
$$R(\phi) = \frac{1}{\sum_{H,K} W_{HK}} \sum_{H,K} W_{HK} \left(\cos \Phi_{HK} - \frac{I_1(W_{HK})}{I_0(W_{HK})} \right)^2$$

where $|E_H| \propto |F_H|$ normalized in resolution shells

Invariants: $\Phi_{HK} = \phi_H + \phi_K + \phi_{-H-K} \approx 0$

Weights: $W_{HK} = A_{HK} = 2N^{-1/2} |E_H E_K E_{-H-K}|$

Peak Picking




Sorted Trials

<i>Sorted Trial Data</i>							
Trial	Cycle	Refl Phased	Rmin	R Cryst.	CC	R Ratio	Peak Ratio
97	56	836	0.349	0.27	0.45	0.05	1.2
51	56	836	0.350	0.26	0.43	0.03	1.1
82	56	836	0.350	0.26	0.44	0.03	1.1
30	56	836	0.351	0.26	0.45	0.03	1.0
56	56	836	0.351	0.27	0.48	0.03	1.1

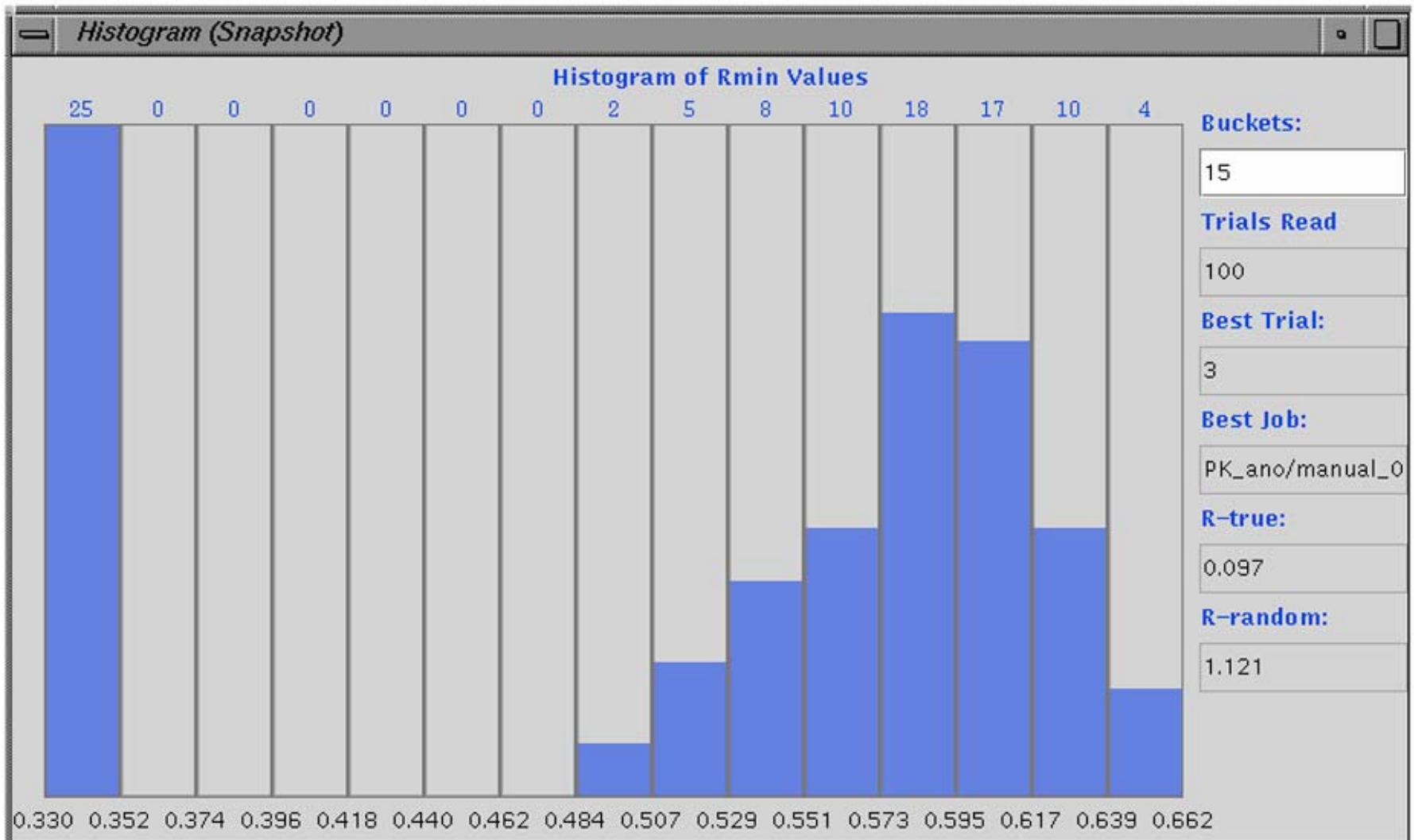
93	56	836	0.506	0.36	0.36	0.08	1.0
81	56	836	0.515	0.38	0.37	0.18	2.3
69	56	836	0.522	0.37	0.39	0.21	2.6
63	56	836	0.523	0.37	0.39	0.21	2.5
16	56	836	0.525	0.39	0.43	0.21	2.7

Solutions



Nonsolutions

Ph8755: *SnB* Histogram



Phasing and Structure Size

Se-Met with *Shake-and-Bake*?
Se-Met
Multiple Isomorphous Replacement?

567 kDa (160 Se)

Shake-and-Bake

Conventional Direct Methods
Vancomycin



Number of Atoms in Structure



Shake-and-Bake Applications: Structure Size and Data Resolution

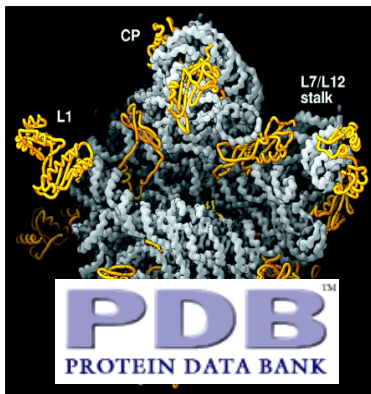
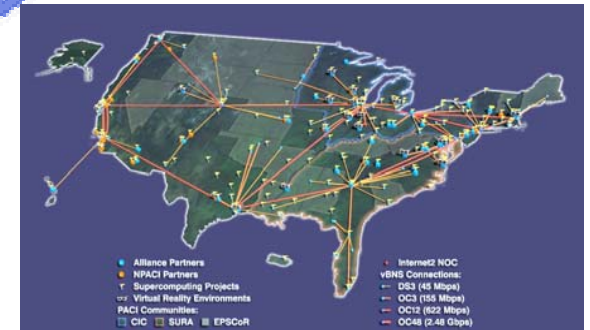
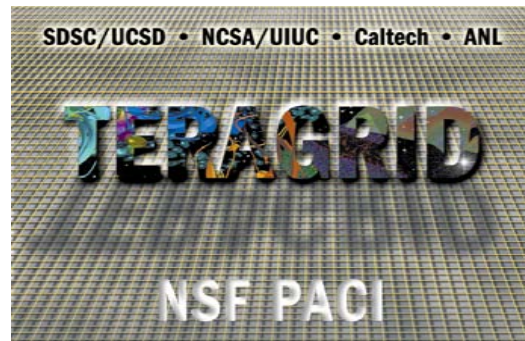
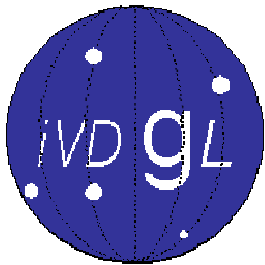
■ Basic Data (Full Structure)

- ~750 unique non-H atoms (equal)
- ~2000 such atoms including 8 Fe's
- 1.1-1.2Å data (equal atom)
- 1.3-1.4Å data (unequal atoms, sometimes)

■ SAS or SIR Difference Data (substructures)

- 160 Se (567 kDa / ASU)
- 3-4Å data
- 5Å truncated data have also worked

Grid Computing



Asia-Pacific Advanced Network

Advanced
Center for Computational Research
Data
Center

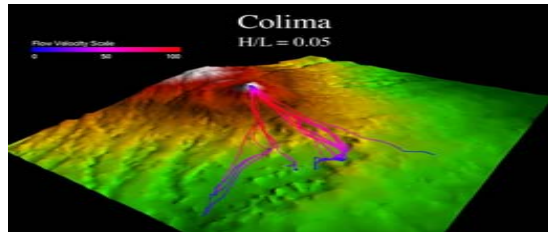


University at Buffalo The State University of New York

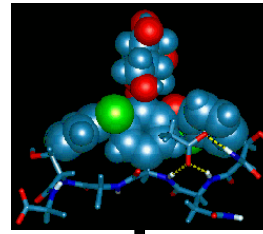
Center for Computational Research

CCR

Grid Computing Overview



Data Acquisition



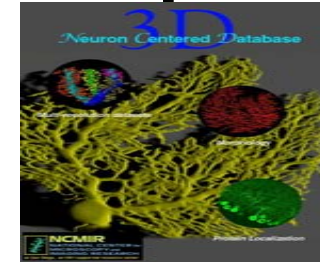
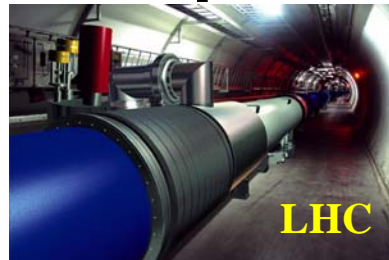
Advanced Visualization



Analysis



Imaging Instruments



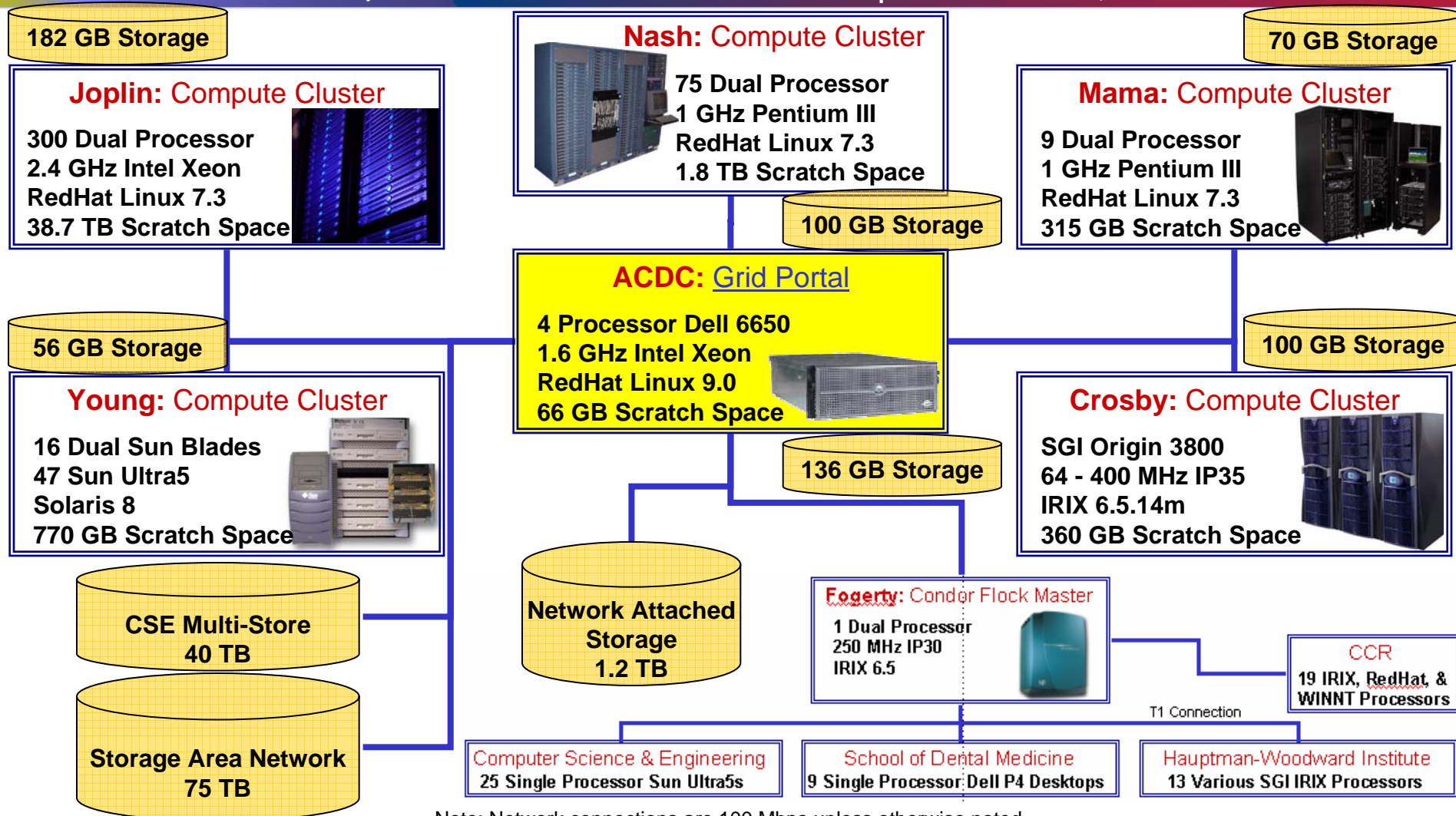
Large-Scale Databases

- Coordinate Computing Resources, People, Instruments in Dynamic Geographically-Distributed Multi-Institutional Environment
- Treat Computing Resources like Commodities
 - ❑ Compute cycles, data storage, instruments
 - ❑ Human communication environments
- No Central Control; No Trust



Advanced Computational Data Center Grid (ACDC-Grid) Overview

(Grid-Available Data Repositories)



Note: Network connections are 100 Mbps unless otherwise noted.



University at Buffalo

The State University of New York

Center for Computational Research

CCR

ACDC-Grid Collaborations

- High-Performance Networking Infrastructure
- WNY/NYS Grid Initiative
- TeraGrid
- Grid3+ Collaboration
- iVDGL Member
 - ❑ Only External Member
- Open Science Grid Member
 - ❑ Organizational Committee
 - ❑ Blueprint Committee
 - ❑ Security Working Group
 - ❑ Data Working Group
 - ❑ GRASE VO



ACDC-Grid Cyber-Infrastructure

■ Integrated Data Grid

- Automated Data File Migration based on profiling users.

■ Lightweight Grid Monitor (Dashboard)

■ Predictive Scheduler

- Define quality of service estimates of job completion, by better estimating job runtimes by profiling users.

■ Dynamic Resource Allocation

- Develop automated procedures for dynamic computational resource allocation.

■ High-Performance Grid-Enabled Data Repositories

- Develop automated procedures for dynamic data repository creation and deletion.



ACDC-Grid Data Grid

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "CCR Grid Computing Services: Data Management - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The page header includes the University at Buffalo logo and "The State University of New York". The main heading is "CCR Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL" with the tagline "High Performance Grid Computing".

On the left, there is a "PORTAL LOGOUT" menu with options like "User Tools", "Grid General Info", "Projects", "Resources", "Education/Outreach", and "Staff Only".

The main content area displays a file tree for the user "rappeye". At the top, there are dropdown menus for "VIEW" (set to "Group"), "GROUP" (set to "miller"), and "UserList" (set to "rappeye"). The file tree shows a hierarchy of folders: KeyMaster, Morpheus, Tank, Agent, Rabbit, Tank, Morpheus, Neo, Cypher, Neo, Morpheus, and Oracle. A file named "Oracle.m" is highlighted under the second "Morpheus" folder. A yellow callout bubble points to this file with the text: "Browser view of 'miller' group files published by user 'rappeye'".

At the bottom of the page, there is a logo for "Advanced Center for Computational Research Data" and the text "GRID".

- Upload
- Download
- Edit
- Search



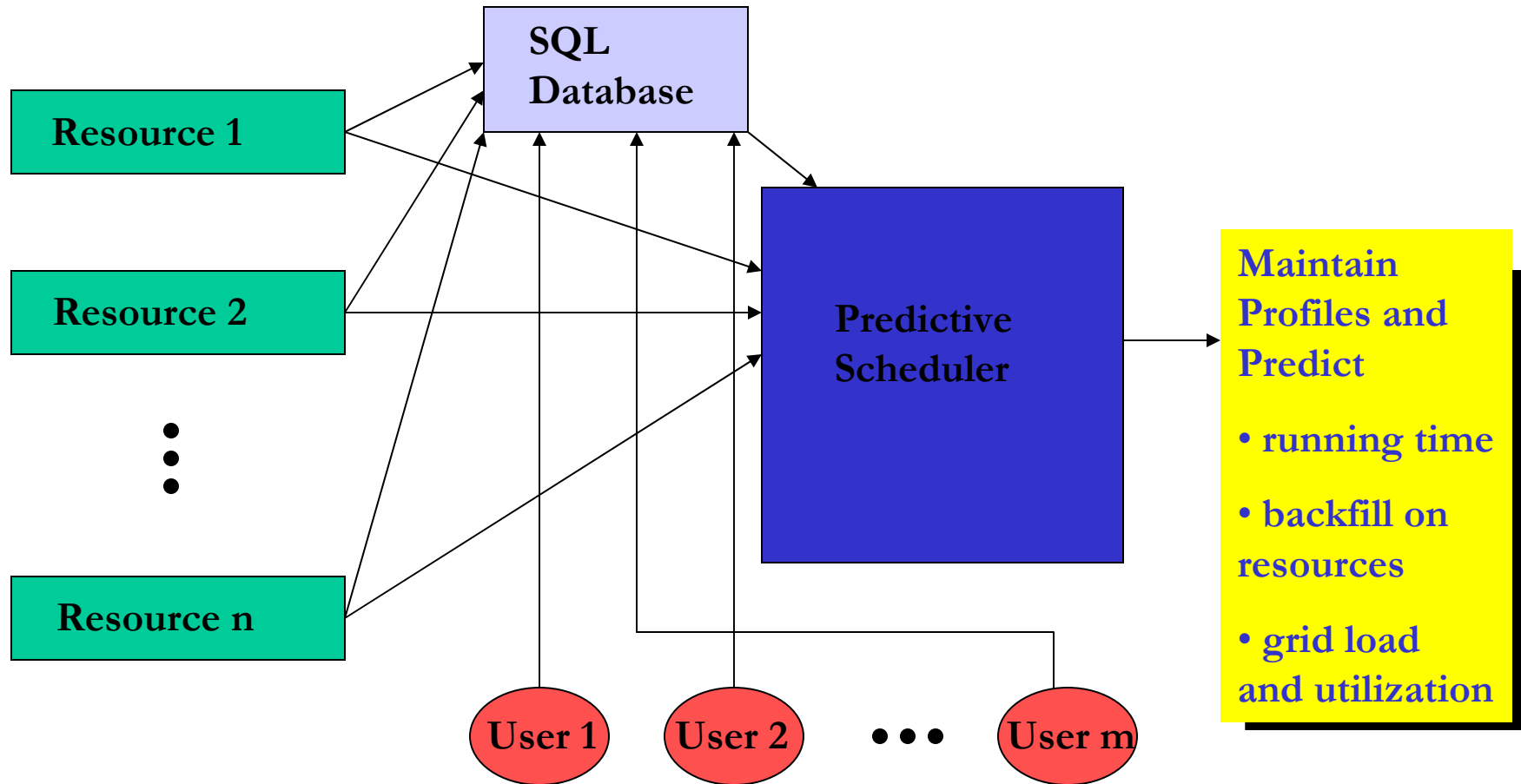


Predictive Scheduler

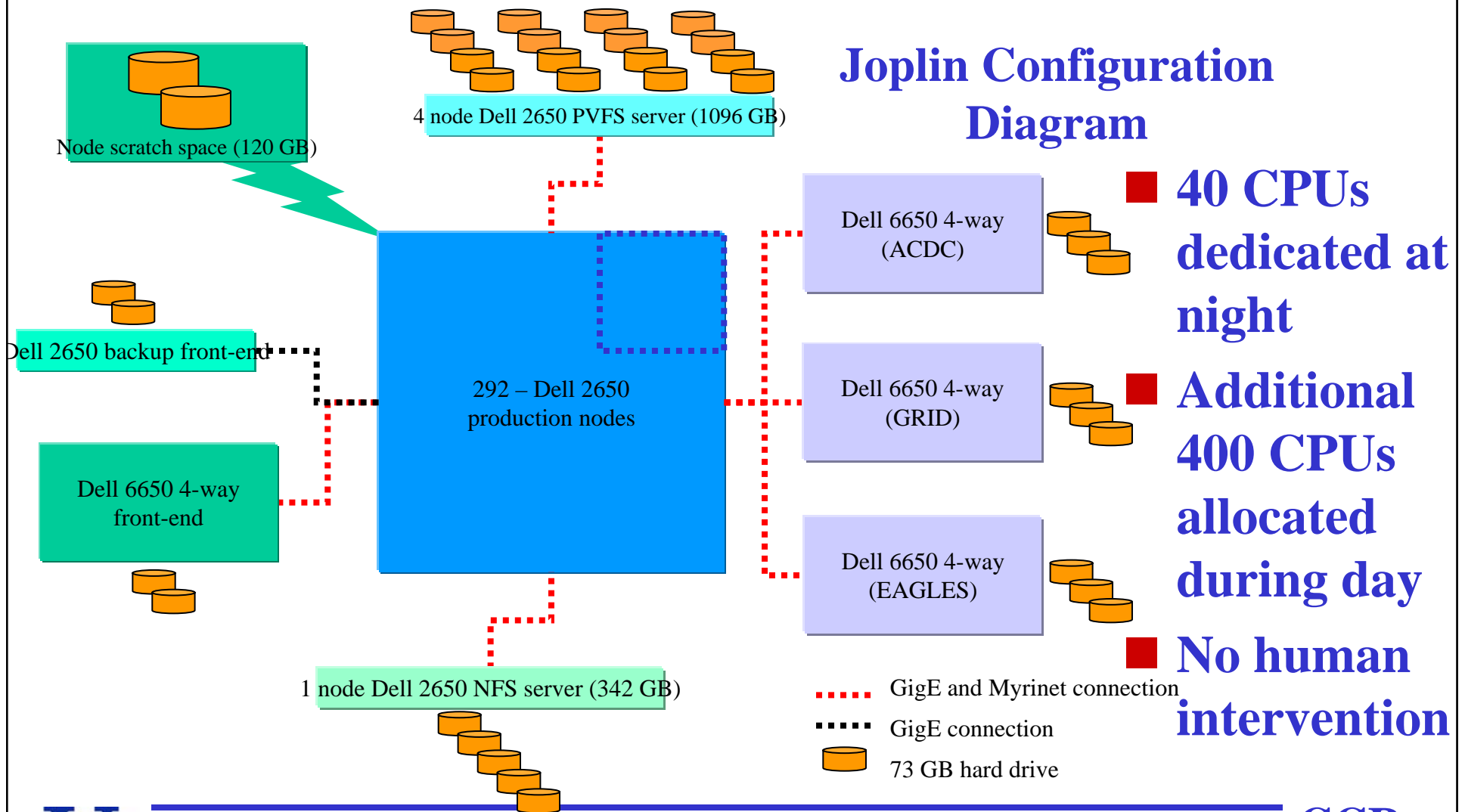
- **Build profiles based on statistical analysis of logs of past jobs**
 - Per User/Group
 - Per Resource
- **Use these profiles to predict runtimes of new jobs**
- **Make use of these predictions to determine**
 - Resources to be utilized
 - Availability of Backfill

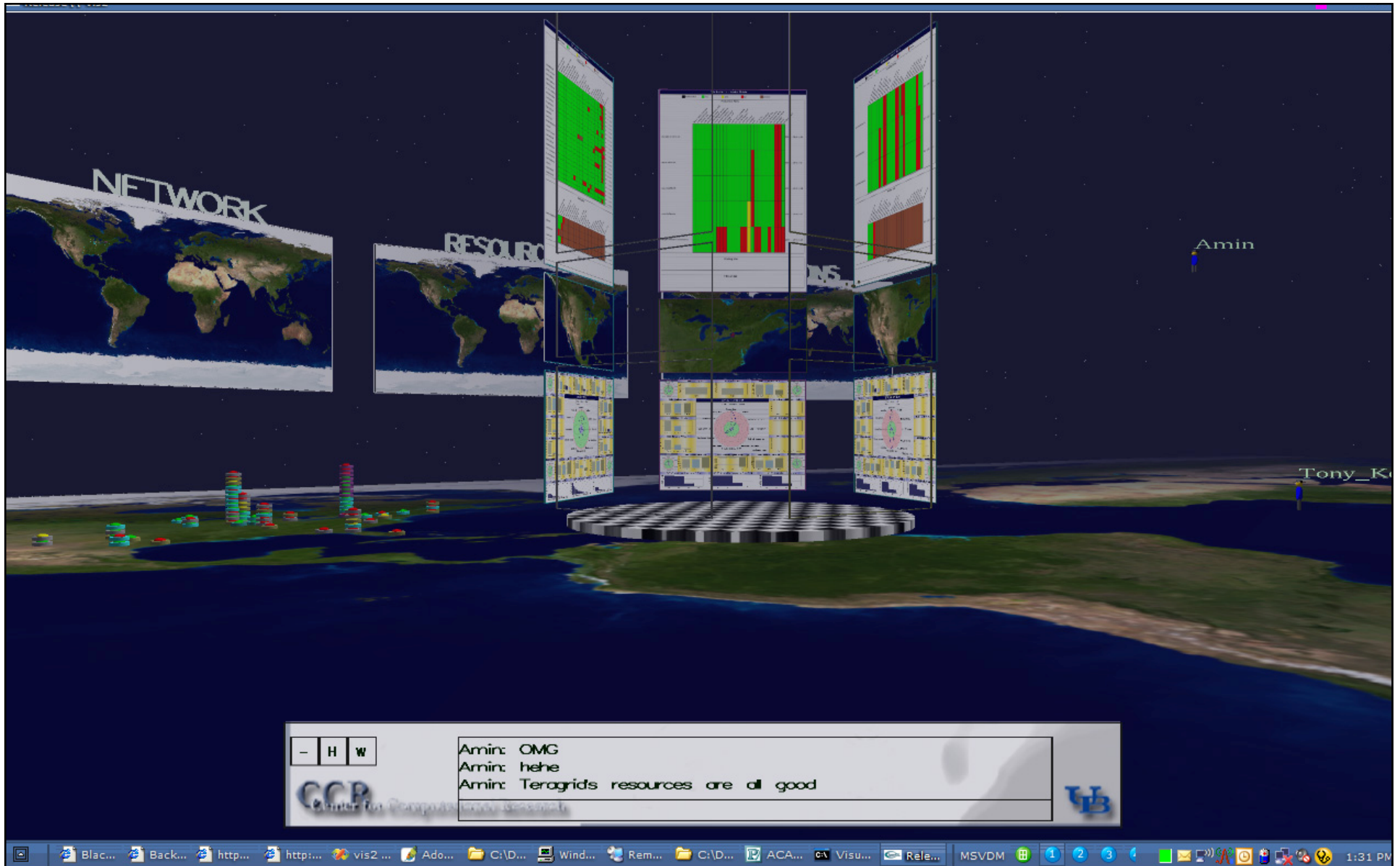


System Diagram



ACDC-Grid Dynamic Resource Allocation at SC03





Monitoring / Administration Computing Environment (MACE)

Release \ "vis2"

2005-11-26 07:39:36
2005-11-26 07:44:43
2005-11-26 07:39:28
2005-11-26 07:39:31

2005-11-04 18:02:50
2005-11-14 14:53:21
2005-11-26 07:38:53
2005-11-26 07:38:54
2005-11-26 07:38:23
2005-11-26 07:38:41
2005-11-26 07:38:32
2005-11-04 18:07:53
2005-11-26 07:37:38

gndr.e.ubc.ca
gndr.k1.caat.ubc.ca
accr.co.buffalo.edu
jupis.co.buffalo.edu
mamaco.buffalo.edu
u2-grp.co.buffalo.edu
twe2b.ccr.colleeb.edu
omsgadn.gov
fereing1.fsa.gov
freg-esp.fsa.gov
oas.fsa.gov
tand3.fsa.gov
hercules.hamilton.edu
atlas.edu
lucorum2.corn.ac.uk
gndr.asn.psu.edu
l2mes01.edu.edu
artemus.pcc.tu.edu
twe2-msg.chicago.edu
tw-esp.chicago.edu
rtpm1.fsa.usda.gov
rednet.edu
atlas.dps.ca.gov
rest.gis.usra.edu

2005-11-26 07:08:30
2005-11-26 07:08:35
2005-11-29 16:12:53
2005-11-26 07:08:27
2005-11-26 07:08:28
2005-11-26 07:07:00
2005-11-26 07:08:40
2005-11-26 07:25:48
2005-11-26 07:35:53
2005-11-26 07:25:42
2005-11-26 07:38:52
2005-11-26 07:35:07
2005-11-26 07:08:50
2005-11-26 07:08:51
2005-11-26 07:08:48
2005-11-26 07:36:48
2005-11-26 07:08:50
2005-11-26 07:09:11
2005-11-26 07:08:51
2005-11-26 07:08:00
2005-11-26 07:07:51
2005-11-26 07:08:45
2005-11-26 07:08:54
2005-11-26 07:08:24

Pending Sites

lucorum2.corn.ac.uk
apt.bu.edu
emp4.fsa.gov
regndr.usra.edu

2005-11-26 07:03:52
2005-11-26 07:05:19
2005-11-26 07:05:30
2005-11-26 07:05:38

Offline Sites

Amrin: Whats going on with Lennon?
Amrin: I'm gonna look at the operations dash for more details on that

CCP

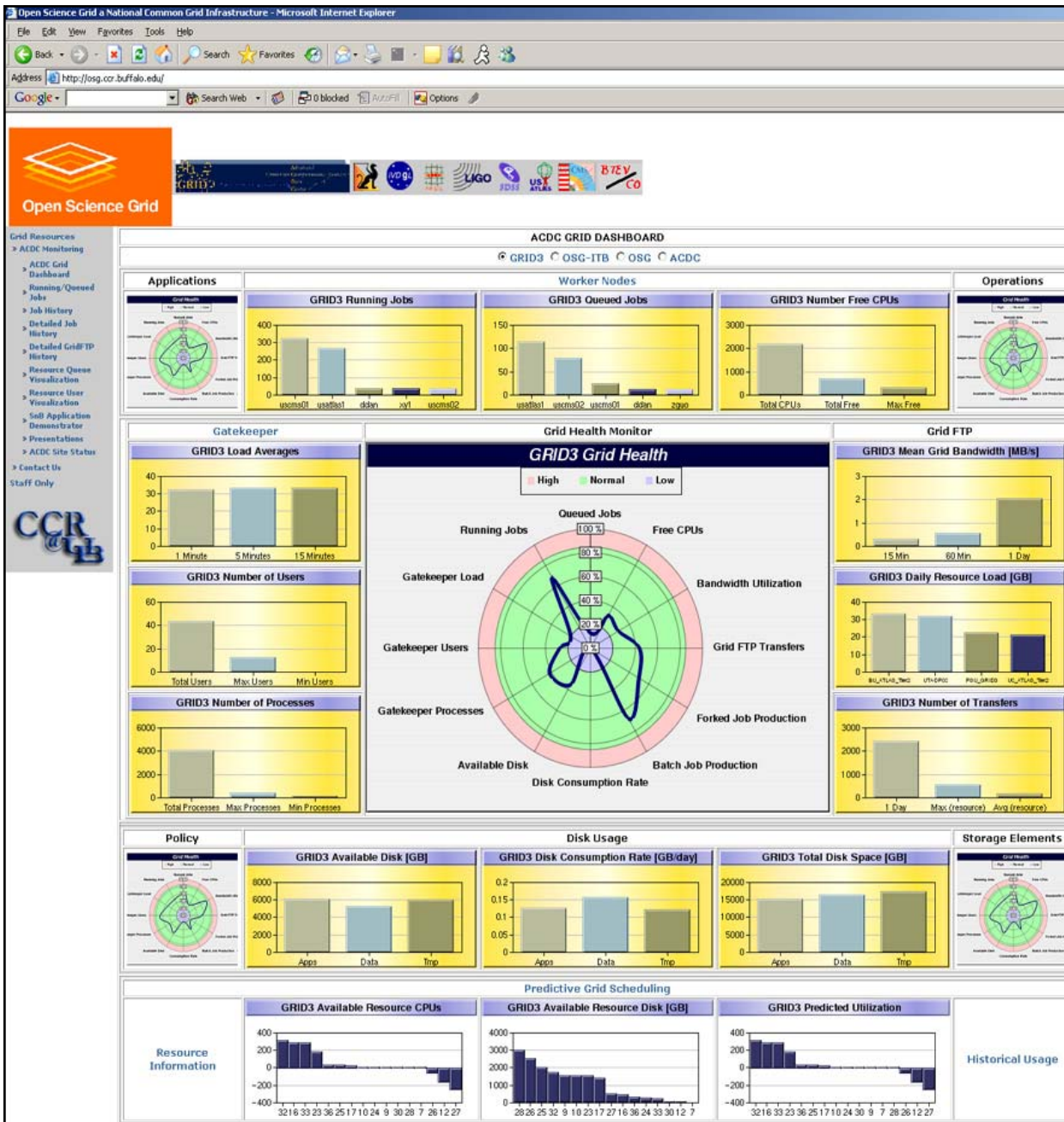
UB

Blac... Back... https... http... vis2 ... Adob... C:\D... Wind... Rem... C:\D... ACA... Visu... Rele... MSVDM 1 2 3 1:40 PM

MACE: Operations Dashboard



MACE: Resources



ACDC-Grid Monitoring: The ACDC-Grid DASHBOARD

ACDC-Grid Administration

The image displays a collage of screenshots from the CCR Grid Administration web portal. The main header for all pages is "CCR Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL High Performance Grid Computing" with the University at Buffalo logo.

Grid Site Administration

Grid Site Administration

Users
Groups
Portal Event Log
Database Job List

Organizations (add, edit, delete)
Resources (view, refresh, ping, delete, create host certificate)

Globus Administration
Reports (machine usage, user access to machines, etc.)

Create New Database Job

Create a new database job that can be run by the portal. Job scripts must reside in `/home/griddev/www/jobscripts` prior to creating the database job entry.

Job Name:

Full Path To Script:

Accepts Arguments: No Yes

Run Script: No Yes

Run As User:

Return to the Database Job Admin menu.
Return to the Grid Admin menu.

MDS Resource Update Status

Current Time: 16-September-2003 10:58:12

Resource	Last Updated	Next Update	Status
crosby.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 09:15:30	2 minutes	OK
fogerty.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:30	2 minutes	OK
joplin.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:15	2 minutes	OK
mama.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:15	2 minutes	OK
nash.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:15	2 minutes	OK
nexus.hwi.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:20	2 minutes	OK
yardbirds.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:13	2 minutes	OK
young.ccr.buffalo.edu	16-September-2003 10:45:27	2 minutes	OK

Return to the Grid Resource Admin menu.
Return to the Grid Admin menu.

Advanced
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Grid-Enabling Application Templates (GATs)

- **Structural Biology**
 - *SnB* and *BnP* for Molecular Structure Determination/Phasing
- **Groundwater Modeling**
 - *Ostrich*: Optimization and Parameter Estimation Tool
 - *POMGL*: Princeton Ocean Model Great Lakes for Hydrodynamic Circulation
 - *Split*: Modeling Groundwater Flow with Analytic Element Method
- **Earthquake Engineering**
 - *EADR*: Evolutionary Aseismic Design and Retrofit; Passive Energy Dissipation System for Designing Earthquake Resilient Structures
- **Computational Chemistry**
 - *Q-Chem*: Quantum Chemistry Package
- **Geographic Information Systems & BioHazards**
 - *Titan*: Computational Modeling of Hazardous Geophysical Mass Flows



Grid Services and Applications for *Shake-and-Bake*

**ACDC-Grid
Computational
Resources**

Applications

Shake-and-Bake

Apache

MySQL

Oracle

Globus
Toolkit

High-level Services and Tools

NWS

MPI

MPI-IO

C, C++, Fortran, PHP

globusrun

Core Services

Metacomputing
Directory
Service

Globus
Security
Interface

GRAM

GASS

**ACDC-Grid
Data
Resources**

Local Services

Condor

Stork

MPI

RedHat Linux

WINNT

LSF

PBS

Maui Scheduler

TCP

UDP

Irix

Solaris


Adapted from Ian Foster and Carl Kesselman



CCR Grid Computing Services: Advanced Computational Data Center Grid Jobs - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/>


University at Buffalo *The State University of New York*

CCR Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL

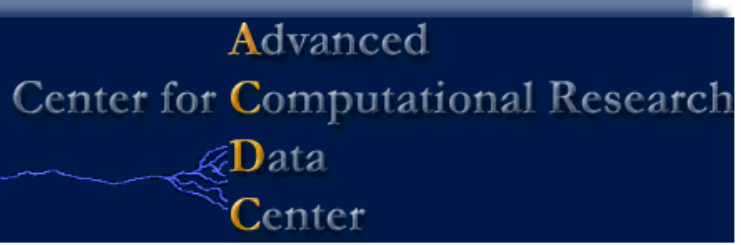
High Performance Grid Computing

Advanced Computational Data Center Grid Jobs

Grid Job Submission: This section contains forms for the selection of a grid-enabled application, modification of an application template, grid job definition review and grid job submission.

Grid Job Status: This section contains grid user based specific grid job completion status, grid job current state (COMPLETE, RUNNING, QUEUED, BLOCKED, FAILED, ETC.), detailed information on all running or queued grid jobs and grid-enabled application specific intermediate and post processing grid job graphics, plots and tables.

Expand All Collapse All
 PORTAL LOGOUT
 User Tools
 » Manage Account
 Grid General Info
 Projects
 Computational Grid
 » Job Submission
 » Job/Queue Status
 » MDS Information
 » Network Status
 » Running/Queued Jobs
 » PBS Job History
 » NYS Grid
 » Conдор Flock Statistics
 Data Grid
 Education/Outreach
 Staff Only
 CCR HOME
 Printer Friendly



Startup Screen for ACDC-Grid Job Submission ** Development Portal **

Done Internet

Start | Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... | Center for Computational... | CCR Grid Computing S... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid job sub... | 10:04 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

Expand All Collapse All
PORTAL LOGOUT
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Software → Template → General Information → Detailed Information → Job Definition → Review → Execution Scenario

Advanced Computational Data Center Grid Job Submission Instructions

The grid-enabling application templates used on the ACDC-Grid are created from the application developers grid user profiles that contain the users standard information uid, name, organization, address, etc., and more specific information such as group id and access level information for each of grid-enabled applications. This information is stored in a database for each of the grid-enabled applications and can be accessed through selected queries throughout the ACDC-Grid Web Portal.

Additionally, each grid-enabled scientific application profile contains information about specific execution parameters, required data files, optional data files, computational requirements, etc. and statistics on application historical ACDC-Grid jobs for predictive runtime estimates. MySQL provides the speed and reliability required for this task and it is currently being used as the ACDC-Grid Web Portal database provider.

The grid-enabled versions of many well-defined scientific and engineering applications have very similar general requirements and core functionality that are require for execution in the ACDC-Grid environment. We have identified that sequentially defining milestones for the grid user to complete intuitively guides them through the application workflow.

Software Application: Grid user chooses a grid-enabled software application.

Template: Grid user selects the required and/or optional data files from the ACDC Data Grid. User defined computational requirements are input or a template defined computational requirement runtime estimate is selected.

Job Definition: Grid user defines application specific runtime parameters or accepts default template parameter definitions.

Review: Grid user accepts the template complete job definition workflow or corrects any part of job definition.

Execution Scenario: The grid user has the ability to input an execution scenario or select a ACDC-Grid determined template defined execution scenario.

Grid Job Status: The grid user can view specific grid job completion status, grid job current state (COMPLETE, RUNNING, QUEUED, BLOCKED, FAILED, ETC.), detailed information on all running or queued grid jobs and grid-enabled application specific intermediate and post processing grid job graphics, plots and tables.

Each item of the job definition workflow is then stored in the ACDC-Grid Web Portal database so the grid user may use/modify any previously created workflow in creating new job definitions. The job definitions can also be accessed via batch script files for executing hundreds of similar workflows in an automated fashion. For example, a grid user would first define/save a relatively generic job workflow template for the grid-enabled application and then use the batch script capabilities to change the job definition workflow data files or application parameters and execute a series of new grid jobs.

Instructions and Description for Running a Job on ACDC-Grid

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... | Center for Computational... | CCR Grid Computing S... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid job sub... | 10:04 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

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CCR Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL

High Performance Grid Computing

Expand All Collapse All
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Grid General Info
Projects
Computational Grid
» Job Submission
» Job/Queue Status
» MDS Information
» Network Status
» Running/Queued Jobs
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» NYS Grid
» Conдор Flock Statistics
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Software → Template → **General Information** → Detailed Information → Job Definition → Review → Execution Scenario

Select a GAT: BnP Auto Run
BnP Auto Run
EADR
Ostrich
POM
Q-Chem
SnB
SnB DREAR
Split
snb-dev

Continue Reset Current Stage Cancel

Return to the

Advanced
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**** Development Portal ****
Software Package Selection

Done Internet

Start Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... Center for Computational... CCR Grid Computing S... SnB Screenshots-Grid job sub... 10:05 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

CCR University at Buffalo The State University of New York
Center for Computational Research GRID PORTAL
High Performance Grid Computing

Expand All Collapse All
PORTAL LOGOUT
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» Conдор Flock Statistics
Data Grid
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Software → **Template** → General Information → Detailed Information → Job Definition → Review → Execution Scenario

Enter structure definition manually
 Select structure from Data Grid:

[Return to the Grid Job Menu](#)

Advanced
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Data
Center

Full Structure / Substructure Template Selection

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox (1) - Micros... | Center for Computational... | CCR Grid Computing S... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid job sub... | Internet | 10:05 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

General Information

Structure Information

Title:

Structure ID :

Space Group :

Cell Constants and Cell Errors (Cell Errors optional)

A: +/-

B: +/-

C: +/-

Alpha: +/-

Beta: +/-

Gamma: +/-

Native Asymmetric Unit Contents

No Residues (Optional):

ASU Contents : (examples: C6H12O6 OR C6 H12 O6)

Initial Data Sets

Select dataset to delete	
Datasets	Dataset 1
Name (8 chars max)	

Default Parameters Based on Template

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:16 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

Initial Data Sets

Select dataset to delete	<input type="radio"/>
Datasets	Dataset 1
Name (8 chars max):	<input type="text" value="iledhkl"/>
Dataset Type:	<input type="text" value="Native"/>
File Name (*.hkl) :	<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/>
File Type:	<input type="text" value="F, Sig(F)"/>
Wavelength:	<input type="text" value="1.5418"/>
Max. Resolution:	<input type="text" value="0.94"/>
Anomalous Dispersion:	<input type="text" value="Not Measured"/>
Heavy Element Type:	<input type="text"/>
Nat. Element Replaced:	<input type="text"/>
No. Expected Sites:	<input type="text"/>
F Prime (f'):	<input type="text"/>
F Double Prime (f''):	<input type="text"/>

[Return to the Grid Job Menu](#)

Default Parameters (cont'd)

Advanced
Center for Computational Research

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:16 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

Reflections and Invariants

Drear Table

Data Set	Job Type	Native Data	Derivative Data	Norm Method	Select
iledhkl	BASIC	iledhkl	NULL	Wilson (Anisotropic)	

Normalization Data

Data resolution cutoffs (in Angstroms)? Low: High:

Use Bayesian estimates for weak reflections?

Min |F| / sig(|F|) for local scaling:

SIR and SAS cutoffs: TMax : ZMax :
 XMIN : YMIN :

Generate Invariants

Data resolution cutoffs ? Low: High:

Minimum allowed |E| / sig(|E|): Maximum |E| :

Minimum allowed invariants / reflection ratio:

Initial values for adjustable parameters

Minimum |E| / sig(|E|) = ZMin:

Number of reflections to use:

Number of invariants to save:

Generating Reflections (Drear)

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

User Tools

- » Manage Account
- Grid General Info**
- Projects**
- Computational Grid
 - » Job Submission
 - » Job/Queue Status
 - » MDS Information
 - » Network Status
 - » Running/Queued Jobs
 - » PBS Job History
 - » NYS Grid
 - » Conder Flock Statistics
- Data Grid
- Education/Outreach
- Staff Only
- CCR HOME
- Printer Friendly

Reflections and Invariants

Declar Table

Data Set	Job Type	Native Data	Derivative Data	Norm Method	Select
iledhkl	BASIC	iledhkl	NULL	Wilson (Anisotropic)	<input type="radio"/>

Normalization Data

Data resolution cutoffs (in Angstroms)? Low: High:

Use Bayesian estimates for weak reflections?

Min |F| / sig(|F|) for local scaling:

SIR and SAS cutoffs:

TMax : ZMax :

XMIN : YMIN :

Generate Invariants

Data resolution cutoffs ? Low: High:

Minimum allowed |E| / sig(|E|): Maximum |E| :

Minimum allowed invariants / reflection ratio:

Initial values for adjustable parameters

Minimum |E| / sig(|E|) = ZMin:

Number of reflections to use:

Number of invariants to save:

Invariant Generation

Done

Start | Internet | 10:17 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

User Tools

- » Manage Account

Grid General Info

Projects

Computational Grid

- » Job Submission
- » Job/Queue Status
- » MDS Information
- » Network Status
- » Running/Queued Jobs
- » PBS Job History
- » NYS Grid
- » Conder Flock Statistics

Data Grid

Education/Outreach

Staff Only

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Printer Friendly

SnB Setup

Grid Parameters

Preferred resource name:

Number of processors:

Wallclock time requested: (mins)

Job Prefix for results:

Queue:

SnB Run Parameters

- *Invariants*

Number of triplet invariants to use:

- *Trials To Process*

Starting phases from:

Random seed (prime):

Number of Trials:

Starting Trial:

Input Phase File:

Input Atom File:

Keep complete (every trial) peak file? :

- *Cycles Information*

Number of Shake-and-Bake cycles:

Keep complete (every cycle) trace file? :

Terminate trials failing the R-Ratio test? :

R-Ratio cutoff:

- *Phase Refinement Method*

SnB Setup

Done

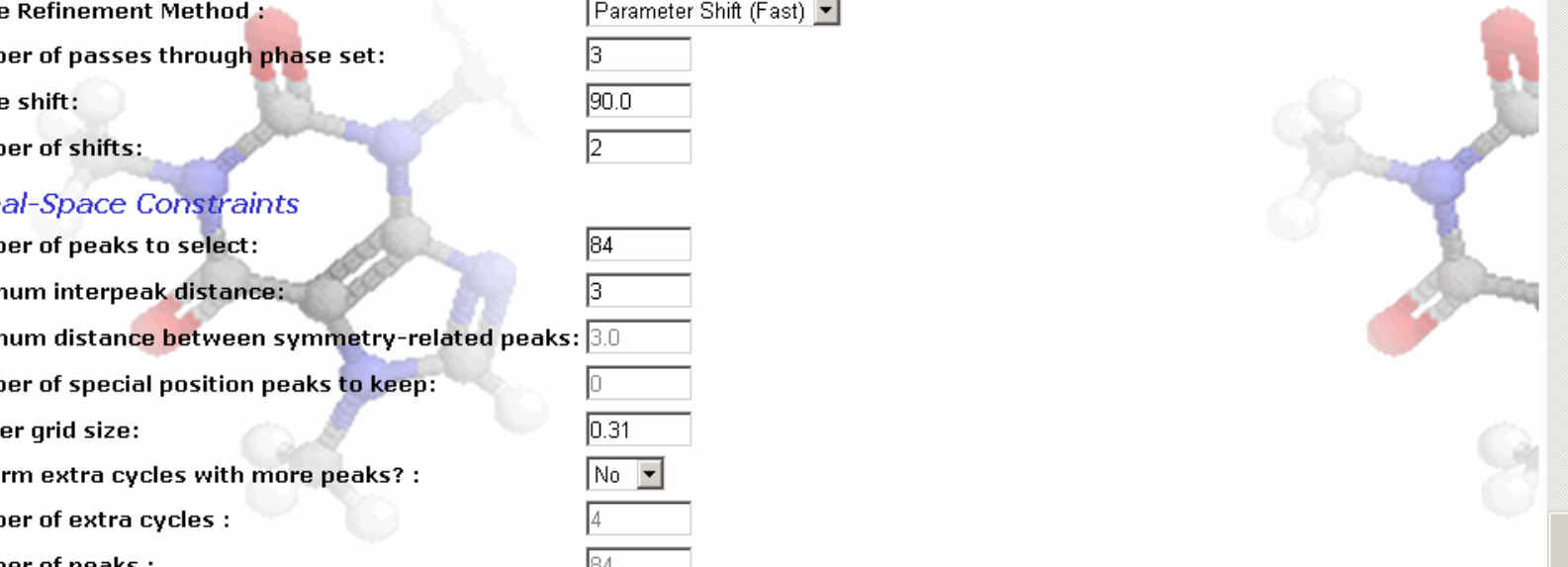
Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:17 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

- *Phase Refinement Method*
Phase Refinement Method :
Number of passes through phase set:
Phase shift:
Number of shifts:
- *Real-Space Constraints*
Number of peaks to select:
Minimum interpeak distance:
Minimum distance between symmetry-related peaks:
Number of special position peaks to keep:
Fourier grid size:
Perform extra cycles with more peaks? :
Number of extra cycles :
Number of peaks :
- *Twice Baking*
Trials for E-Fourier filtering (fourier refinement)? :
Number of cycles :
Number of peaks :
Minimum |E| :
- *Automatic solution identification criteria*
Rmin Improvement (%):
Rcryst Improvement (%):



SnB Setup (cont'd)

Done

Start | Internet

Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | 10:18 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Portal Job Submission - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/index.php>

User Tools

- » Manage Account
- Grid General Info**
- Projects**
- Computational Grid**
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SnB Job Review

Grid Job ID:	447
Selected resource:	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu
Number of processors:	5
Wallclock time requested:	720
Number of triplet invariant to use:	8400
Start Phases From:	Random Atoms
Random seed (prime):	11909
Number of trials:	1000
Starting Trial:	1
Input Phase File:	Unused
Input Atom File:	Unused
Keep complete (every trial) peak file? :	Yes
Number of Shake-and-bake cycles:	20
Keep complete (every cycle) trace file? :	No
Terminate trials failing the R-Ratio test? :	No
R-Ratio cutoff:	Unused
Phase Refinement Method:	Parameter Shift(Fast)
Number of passes through phase set:	3
Phase shift:	90.0
Number of shifts:	2
Number of peaks to select:	84
Minimum interpeak distance:	3
Minimum distance between symmetry-related peaks:	3.0
Number of special position peaks to keep:	0
Fourier grid size:	0.31
Perform extra cycles with more peaks? :	No
Number of extra cycles:	Unused
Number of peaks:	Unused
Trials for E-Fourier filtering (fourier refinement)? :	None
Number of cycles:	Unused
Number of peaks:	Unused
Minimum E :	Unused

SnB Review (Grid job ID: 447)

Done

Start | Gmail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:18 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Grid Job Status Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/job_detail.php?id=447&gat=snb

CCR Center for Computational Research **GRID PORTAL**
 High Performance Grid Computing

University at Buffalo The State University of New York

Details for Grid Job 447 - iledhkl

Job Detail Information
 Status: **RUNNING**
 Rmin Min: 0.344 Rmin Max: 0.56
 Last Updated: 15-Mar-2005 10:22:00

Total Trials: 1000
 Complete Trials: 285
 Resource: clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu

Best Trial Number: 34
 Best Trial Rmin: 0.344
 Processors: 5

Trial Summary
 Grid Job 447 Trial Summary
 Number of Trials Complete: 285 (28.5%)

Walltime Summary
 Grid Job 447 Walltime Summary
 Walltime Consumed: 2 (0.3%)

Grid Job Trial Histogram
 Grid Job 447 Histogram - 285 Trials Complete - Status RUNNING

Click on image for enlarged view.

Graphical Representation of Intermediate Job Status

Return to the Grid Job Menu

Advanced Center for Computational Research Data

Address: https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/snb/display_chart.php?id=447&gat=snb&chart=rmin_histogram

Start | G-mail - Inbox - Mi... | Center for Comp... | CCR Grid Comp... | SnB | Screenshots-Grid ... | clearwater.ccr.bu... | Internet | 10:21 AM

CCR Grid Computing Services: Grid Job Status Detail - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://griddev.ccr.buffalo.edu/jobs/submit/snb/display_chart.php?id=447&gat=snb&chart=rmin_histogram

CCR Center for Computational Research **GRID PORTAL**
 University at Buffalo The State University of New York
 High Performance Grid Computing

Expand All Collapse All
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Grid Job 447 Histogram - 285 Trials Complete - Status RUNNING

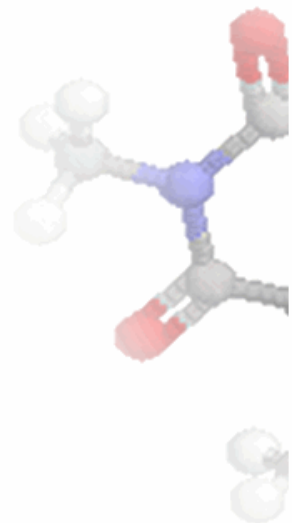
Rmin Value	Trials
0.344	6
0.351	2
0.359	1
0.366	1
0.374	1
0.381	0
0.389	0
0.396	0
0.404	0
0.411	1
0.418	2
0.426	0
0.433	1
0.441	1
0.448	1
0.456	0
0.463	2
0.471	1
0.478	7
0.486	13
0.493	18
0.5	29
0.508	34
0.515	37
0.523	37
0.53	32
0.538	18
0.545	14
0.553	10
0.56	17

Return to Job Details
 Return to the Grid Job Status List
 Return to the Grid Job Menu

Advanced
 Center for Computational Research

Done
 Start | Internet | 10:22 AM

Histogram of Completed Trial Structures

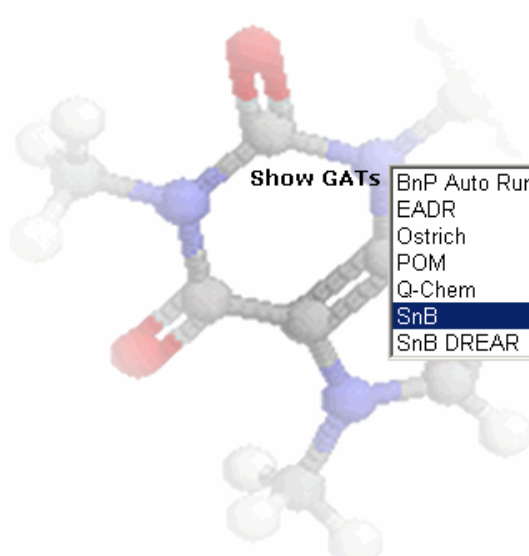


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Grid Job Status

15-Mar-2005 10:23:49

Job Filter Criteria



Show GATS

- BnP Auto Run
- EADR
- Ostrich
- POM
- Q-Chem
- SnB**
- SnB DREAR

Job State

- DEFINITION
- STAGING
- QUEUED
- RUNNING
- UPLOADING
- COMPLETE
- INCOMPLETE

Sort By

- Job Id**
- Job Name
- Resource
- Num Procs
- Status
- Percent Complete
- Last Update

- Descending
- Ascending

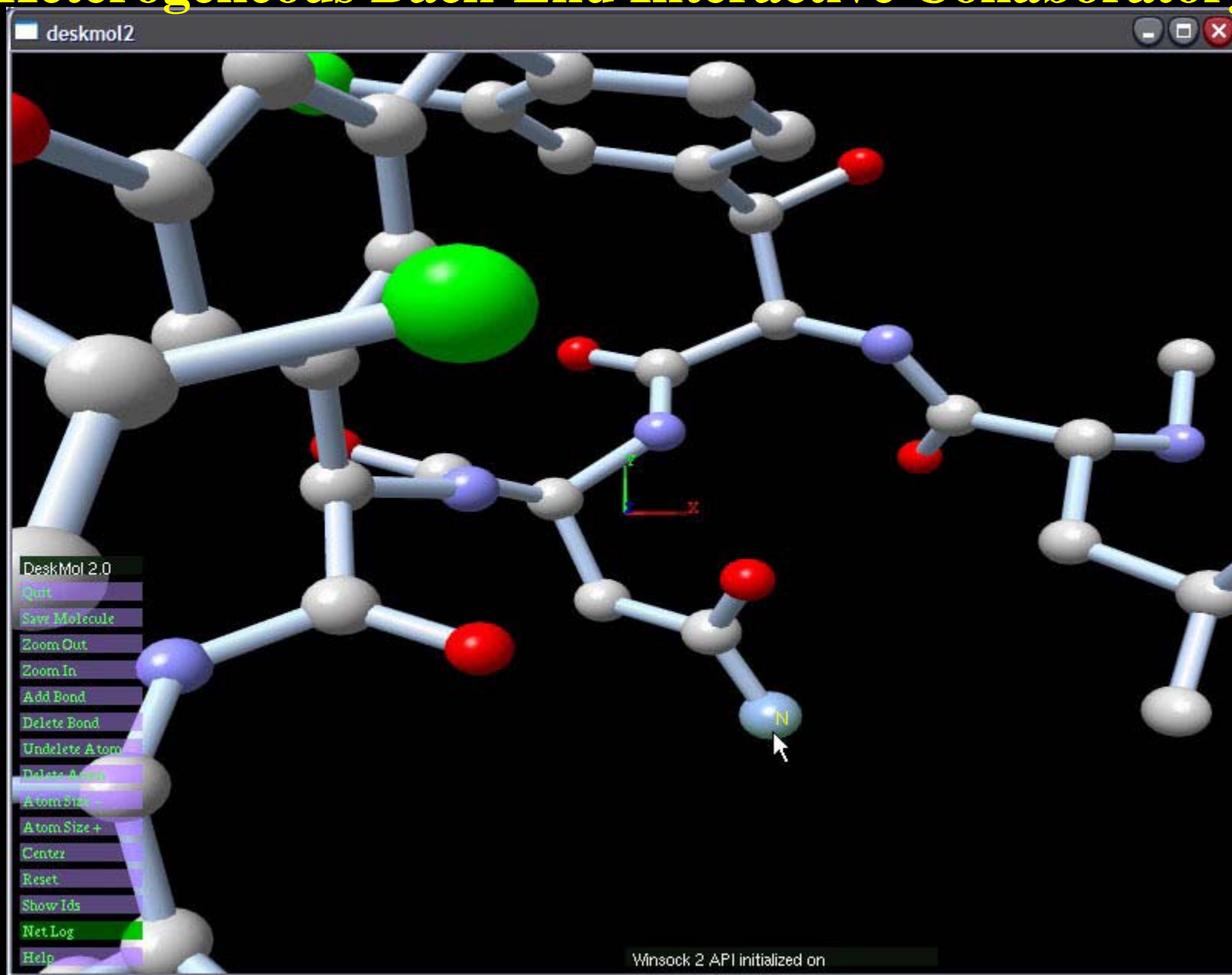
Filter Job List

SnB

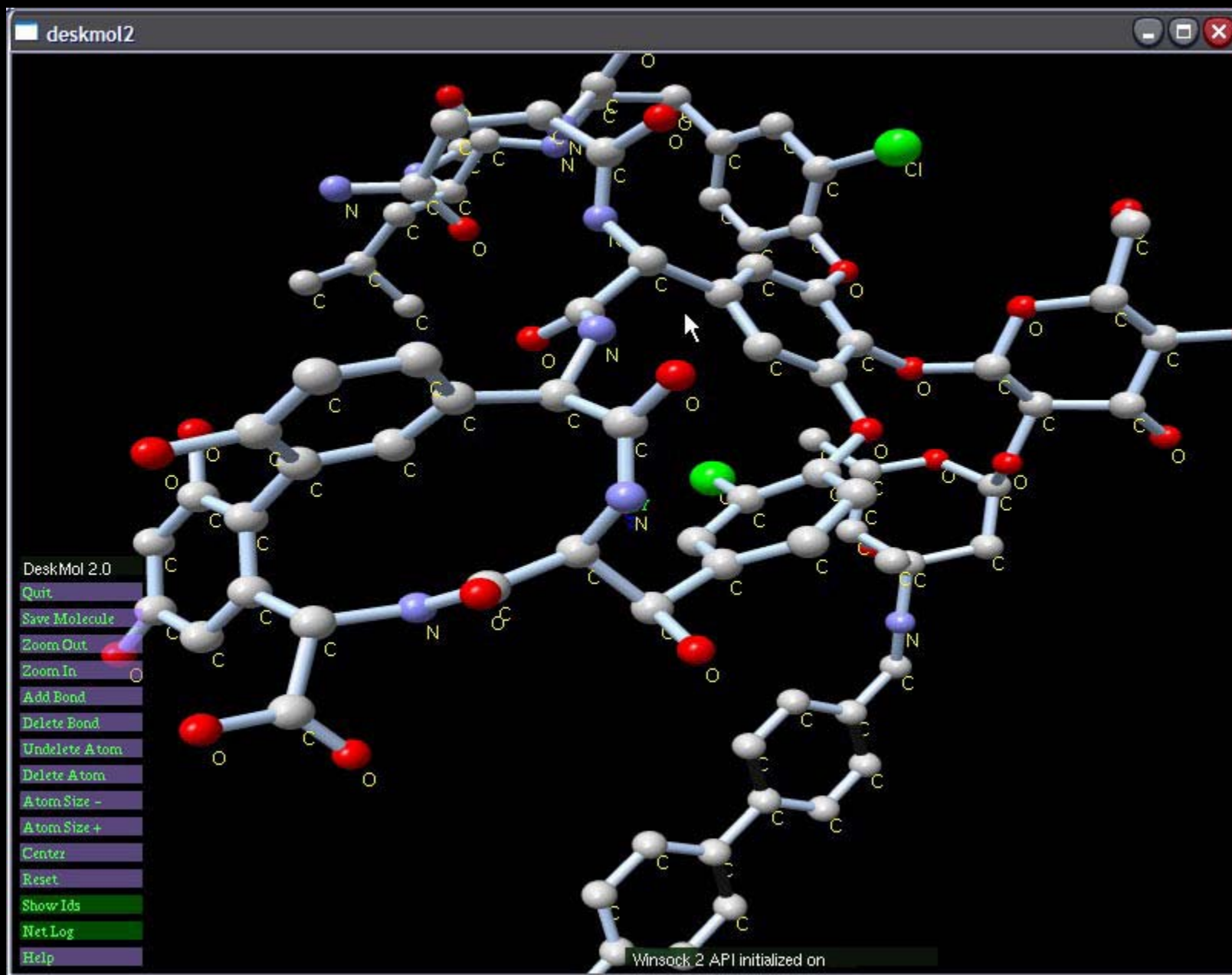
Job Id	Job Name	Resource	Num Procs	Status	Percent Complete	Last Update	Cancel Job	Drilldown
447	iledhkl	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	5	RUNNING	28.5	15-Mar-2005 10:22:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	
446	trilys	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	10	RUNNING	1	15-Mar-2005 10:22:00	<input type="checkbox"/>	
444	64chkl	nash.ccr.buffalo.edu	3	COMPLETE	100	14-Mar-2005 22:00:01		
443	trilys	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	10	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 22:48:00		
442	pr435hkl	nash.ccr.buffalo.edu	5	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 17:26:01		
441	vancohkl	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	10	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 18:08:01		
434	16chkl	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	5	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 14:42:01		
433	16chkl	clearwater.ccr.buffalo.edu	3	COMPLETE	100	10-Mar-2005 14:38:01		

Status of Jobs

Heterogeneous Back-End Interactive Collaboratory



User starts up – default image of structure.



Molecule scaled, rotated, and labeled.

Acknowledgments

- **Mark Green**
- **Amin Ghadersohi**
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- **George DeTitta**
- **Herb Hauptman**
- **Charles Weeks**
- **Steve Potter**
- **Bruce Holm**
- **Janet Penksa**
- **NSF, NIH, NYS,
NIMA, NTA, Oishei,
Wendt, DOE**





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